

আদিবাসী জনগোষ্ঠীর অধিকার বিষয়ক
জাতিসংঘ ঘোষণাপত্র

কাদেই ফাউন্ডেশন

Ami emxi RbtMvôxi AwaKvi weI qK RvZmsN tNvi YvcT

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64 AmRR mycvi grfKØ (bxPZj v), kvnevM, XvKv-1000|

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K. Aw`evmx Rb#Mv`oxi AwaKvi welqK tNvI YvcT`I ceR`v

BD`ivcxq Jcwb`tenkK hM t`tk 70uU t`tk emevmKvix c`q 40 tKwU Aw`evmx Rb#Mv`oxi Dci Pj gvb kZv`ax e`vcx `elg` I RvwZMZ AvM`mb RvwZmsN `xKvi Kti`q| 1923 mvTj KvbvWvi tnS` b`tmvb c`avb t`mKv`tnn&mBRvij `v`Ui tR`b`fv kn`ti mdi Ktib ZrKvj xb RvwZc`A K_v ejvi Rb` Ges Zui `RvwZi tjvKiv hv`Z Zv`i AvBbvbmvti, Zv`i vBR`^ Avevmfvg`Z Ges Zv`i vekjm Ab`hvx emevm Ki`Z cv`ti tmB AwaKv`ii K_v Ztj ait`Z| wKs` Zv`K RvwZc`A K_v ejvi m`thvM t`qv nqv| GgbwK Zv`K 1924 mvTj Zui t`tk (Avevmfvg`Z) vdi`Z t`qv nqv| hv` I wZvb tmmgq RvwZc`A K_v ej`Z cv`tib, wKs` Zui tmB j`q` I `c`ecieZx`cRb`K c`j fvt`e D³4xv`Z Kti`qj hv Av`Rv Abc`v`Z Kti Ptj`q|

1970 mvTj RvwZms`Ni msL`vj Ny i`q`v I `elg` c`Z`iva msv`S-mve-Kvgkb¹ Aw`evmx Rb#Mv`oxi gvbewaKvi I t`g`vj K `v`xbZv msv`S-cvi w`v`Zi Dci GK mv`g`M`K ch`j vPbv`i`i` Kivi mpcwi k M`Y Kti | D³ mpcwi k Ab`v`ti 1971 mvTj v`g. gvU`B`R tKv`ev`K G vel`q M`elYvi `v`q`Zj t`qv nq| wZvb `xN`12 eQ`i at`i M`elYvi ci `Aw`evmx Rb#Mv`oxi wei`tx `el`g`i mgm`vej xi M`elYvK`g` w`k`iv`v`tg 22uU Aa`vq v`nk`o 1400 c`v`i GKwU ve`v`wi Z c`Z`te`b tck Ktib| D³ c`Z`te`b th mKj mpcwi k M`Y Kiv nq Zb`ta` Ab`Zg v`Qj Aw`evmx` i AwaKvi m`v`j Z GKwU Av`R`v`ZK tNvI YvcT` c`v`q Kiv |

D³ mpcwi k g`j `msL`vj Ny i`q`v I `elg` c`Z`iva msv`S-mve-Kvgkb⁰ (cieZx`Z bvg cv`ieZ`B Kti `gvbewaKvi velqK mve-Kvgkb⁰ Kiv nq) KZ`R 5 m`m` v`nk`o GKwU `Aw`evmx Rb#Mv`ox velqK I qv`K` M`c` `v`cb Kti 1982 mvTj | v`g. gvU`B`R tKv`ev`i ch`e`q`Y I mpcwi kgvj v` Ab`v`ti D³ I qv`K` M`c` Aw`evmx Rb#Mv`oxi gvbewaKvi I t`g`vj K `v`xbZv msv`S-cvi w`v`Zi Dci GK HwZv`v`M`K ch`j vPbv`i`i` Kti |

RvwZms`Ni m`m` i`v`o` I Aw`evmx c`Z`v`v`a` i` g`a` 1985 n`Z 1993 mvj ch`S-Av`j vPbv`-ch`j vPbv`i ci D³ I qv`K` M`c` KZ`R 46uU Ab`v`Q` m`v`j Z `Aw`evmx Rb#Mv`oxi AwaKvi msv`S-tNvI YvcT`-Gi GKwU Lmov c`v`q Kiv nq Ges Zv 1994 mvTj gvbewaKvi mve-Kvgk`b tck Kiv nq| mve-Kvgkb D³ Lmov tNvI YvcT` Ab`v`g`b ceR` gvbewaKvi Kvgk`b t`c`Y Kti |

Bv`Zg`a`B RvwZmsN 1993 mvj t`K Av`R`v`ZK Aw`evmx el`Ges 9B AvM`o`K Aw`evmx `em v`n`tm`te tNvI Yv Kti | Aciv` t`K 1993 mvTj i 21 w`v`m`v`f RvwZms`Ni mvavi Y cv`i I ` 1995-2004 mvj `t`K Av`R`v`ZK Aw`evmx `kK v`n`tm`te tNvI Yv Kti | D³ `k`k`i Ab`Zg GKwU D`i`k` v`Qj tNvI Z `k`k`i g`a` `Aw`evmx Rb#Mv`oxi AwaKvi msv`S-tNvI YvcT` P`v`S-Kiv| ZviB avivevmKZvq D³ Lmov tNvI YvcT`i ve`Z I `dvl qvix cix`v`v`bix`v`vi j`q`

¹ Sub-Commission on the Prevention of Discrimination and protection of Minorities

² Study of the Problems of Discrimination Against Indigenous Propulation

gubewakvi Kugkb 1995 mtj ōAw`evmx Rb̄Mvōxi Awakvi mspvš-tnvlyvc̄T velqK I qvKŠ Mōcō³ vcb Kti |

1995 mvj t_+K 2004 mvj chŠ-D³ I qvKŠ Mōc cōZ`K eQi Aw`evmx Rb̄Mvōxi I GbwRI cōZvwa`i gZvgZ MōYmn tNvlyvc̄T ch̄j vPbvi vbcvgZ Awatektb efm, wKŠ` Lmov tNvlyvc̄T i PōvŠKtiYi vbcvgZ mef̄iŠZ vnxvš-MōhY D³ I qvKŠ Mōc e`_nq| mef̄iŠZ HKgtZ` DcbxZ bv nqv̄i tcQtb gj KviY,tjvi gta` Ab`Zg wQj Aw`evmx` i AvZvbcvgZ Awakvi, Aw`evmx` i ōpeoples` vntmte AvL`vqZ Kiv, fvg I cōKvZK m`ut` i Dci Aw`evmx` i mgvōMZ Awakvi BZ`w` vel tq gZv%oK`|

2005 mtj i 20 Gvcj gubewakvi Kugkb ōAw`evmx Rb̄Mvōxi velqK I qvKŠ Mōcō Ges ōAw`evmx Rb̄Mvōxi Awakvi mspvš-tnvlyvc̄T velqK I qvKŠ Mōcō GB `jv I qvKŠ Mōc i KvR Ae`vnZ ivLvi vnxvš-MōhY Kti | GgZve`vq 2006 mtj i tde`qvix gvfm ōAw`evmx Rb̄Mvōxi Awakvi mspvš-tnvlyvc̄T velqK I qvKŠ Mōcō-Gi tPqvi gv̄b j Bm Gbw K tPtfR (tci`ōi bvMvi K) Lmov tNvlyvc̄T i veZvKŠ Abt`Q` ,tjv mstkab ceR g%ZK`gj K kã m̄v̄b Kti gubewakvi Kugktbi tck Kti |

Gici 29 Rb̄ 2006 ōgubewakvi Kugkbō-Gi cwi etZ`cōZvōZ ōgubewakvi cwi l`ō Bnvi D̄ōvabx Awatektb c̄q̄ 30 tfvU, v̄ct̄q̄ 2 tfvU I Abjw`Z 12 tfvU D³ Aw`evmx Rb̄Mvōxi Awakvi velqK RvzmsN tNvlyvc̄T PōvŠfv̄te Abt̄gv`b Kti Ges mv̄_ mv̄_ Rvzms̄Ni mvaviY cwi l` i cieZv`Awatektb PōvŠ-Abt̄gv`b̄i t̄cōY Kti | 2006 mtj i 28 bt̄f̄v̄ D³ Lmov tNvlyvc̄T mvaviY cwi l` i ZZxq Kvgv̄tZ t̄cōY Kiv nq| wKŠ` AvdKvi ivō,tjvi c̄q̄ vbcvgv̄ D³ tNvlyvc̄T i Dci mvaviY cwi l` i tfvU MōhY v̄c̄v̄t̄q̄ t̄bqv̄i cōve tck Kti | c̄q̄ 82 tfvU, v̄ct̄q̄ 67 tfvU I Abjw`Z 24 tfvU GB Kvgv̄U D³ cōve Abt̄gv`b Kti Ges Gi av̄v̄v̄v̄KZvq Rvzms̄Ni mvaviY cwi l` i ZZxq Kvgv̄U cō- v̄v̄v̄v̄v̄i Lmov tNvlyvc̄T i Dci tfvU MōhY `v̄MZ Kti | Gid̄tj mvaviY cwi l` i tfvU MōhY cieZv`2007 mtj i tm̄P̄v̄ chŠ-v̄c̄v̄t̄q̄ hvq|

Aet̄k̄l 2007 mtj i 12 tm̄P̄v̄ Rvzms̄Ni mvaviY cwi l` i 61Zg Awatektb c̄q̄ 143 tfvU, v̄ct̄q̄ 4 tfvU I Abjw`Z 11 tfvU Aw`evmx Rb̄Mvōxi Awakvi velqK GB tNvlyvc̄T PōvŠfv̄te Abt̄gv̄ Z nq| mvaviY cwi l` KZR Abt̄gv`b̄i ga` w` tq `xN`AvovB `k̄Ki KḡōP̄ōvi mdj cwi mgv̄v̄ N̄t̄U Ges Aw`evmx Rb̄Mvōxi Awakvi cōZōvi cōym Av̄iv GK avc Gv̄M̄t̄q̄ hvq| Aw`evmx Rb̄Mvōxi Awakvi velqK RvzmsN tNvlyvc̄T v̄b:m̄t̄` t̄n Aw`evmx Rb̄Mvōxi Awakvi cōZōvi BvZv̄t̄m GKv̄U gv̄Bj dj K|

L. vsj v̄t̄` t̄ki Ae`vb

Aw`evmx Rb̄Mvōxi Awakvi velqK tNvlyvc̄T i Dci tfvU MōhYi mgq vsj v̄t̄` k tfvU `v̄b v̄eiz `v̄t̄K| Abt̄gv`b̄i ci Rvzms̄N vsj v̄t̄` t̄ki `v̄qx v̄gk̄t̄bi cōZvwa BkivZ Rvnb Avnt̄g` etj b th, Zvi v̄gk̄b th t̄kv̄b AbM̄hi Rb̄Mvōxi Awakvi i cōZ mg_̄ Kti | vsj v̄t̄` k c̄v̄b c̄v̄b mKj gubewakvi P̄v̄³ i cōZ AbjMZ it̄q̄Q Ges Aw`evmx Rb̄Mvōxi Awakvi mg_̄ Kti | wKŠ` GB tNvlyvc̄T wKQz A`ūōZv it̄q̄Q, v̄et̄kl Kti ōAw`evmx

³ Open-ended Intersessional Working Group on the Draft Declaration on the Rights of indigenous Peoples m̄t̄q̄ t̄c WGDD

Rb̄tMv̄ōl̄ ms̄Áv̄ w̄bāw̄i Z nq̄wb̄ ev̄ m̄j̄ úófv̄t̄e ms̄Áw̄iq̄Z nq̄wb̄ | AwaK̄š̄ t̄Nvl̄ Yvc̄t̄Īi Dci m̄Kj̄
m̄`m̄-i v̄t̄óĪ ḡt̄a` mēm̄=š̄Z mg_̄B̄ tb̄B | GgZve`vq̄ evsj̄ v̄t̄`k̄ t̄fv̄U `v̄tb̄ wei Z `v̄t̄K̄ et̄j̄ w̄Zwb̄
Rv̄bvb̄ |

M. t̄Nvl̄ Yvc̄t̄Ī `x̄K̄Z tḡš̄w̄j̄ K̄ AwaK̄vi mḡn̄

GB t̄Nvl̄ Yvc̄t̄Īi t̄gv̄U 46w̄U Ab̄t̄`Q` i t̄q̄t̄Q | ej̄ v̄ hv̄q̄ RwiZms̄N t̄Nvl̄ Yvc̄t̄Ī ,t̄j̄ vi ḡt̄a` mēt̄P̄t̄q̄
`x̄N̄q̄Nvl̄ Yvc̄t̄Ī | GB t̄Nvl̄ Yvc̄t̄Ī `x̄K̄Z tḡš̄w̄j̄ K̄ AwaK̄vi ,t̄j̄ vi ḡt̄a` Ab̄`Zḡ nt̄j̄ v-

- (1) AvZ̄wb̄q̄š̄t̄Yi AwaK̄vi
- (2) f̄w̄ḡ I f̄L̄t̄Īi Dci AwaK̄vi
- (3) Av̄w̄ ev̄mx̄ Rb̄t̄Mv̄ōxi f̄w̄ḡ I f̄L̄t̄Īi Dci mv̄ḡwi K̄ Kv̄h̄p̄iḡ et̄Ūi AwaK̄vi
- (4) ḡvb̄weK̄ I esk̄MZ̄ (t̄R̄t̄b̄w̄UK) m̄=ú`mn̄ m̄vs`w̄ZK̄ Av̄f̄c̄K̄v̄t̄ki Dci w̄b̄q̄š̄t̄Yi
AwaK̄vi
- (5) Av̄w̄ ev̄mx̄t̄` i f̄w̄ḡ I f̄L̄t̄Īi Dci t̄_̄t̄K̄ Zv̄t̄`i t̄K̄ t̄R̄viceK̄ D̄t̄`Q` t̄_̄t̄K̄ tīnv̄B̄
cv̄l̄ q̄vi AwaK̄vi
- (6) m̄vs`w̄ZK̄ H̄w̄Zn̄` I c̄Ū_v̄ PP̄P̄ I c̄p̄i`x̄w̄ieZK̄i t̄Yi AwaK̄vi
- (7) gv̄Z.f̄vl̄ vq̄ w̄k̄ŋ̄vi AwaK̄vi
- (8) w̄b̄R`^f̄vl̄ vq̄ w̄b̄R`^m̄sev` ḡva`ḡ c̄ŪZ̄ôvi AwaK̄vi
- (9) Db̄q̄t̄bi AwaK̄vi c̄Ūq̄v̄M̄ Kiv Rb̄` AM̄ôAwaK̄vi Z̄w̄ij̄ Kv̄ I Kḡf̄K̄š̄kj̄ w̄bāŋ̄ Y I
M̄ô̄t̄Yi AwaK̄vi
- (10) w̄b̄R`^H̄w̄Zn̄`ev̄nx̄ J̄Iwa I `ŋ̄`t̄mev̄ m̄si t̄ŋ̄t̄Yi AwaK̄vi
- (11) `v̄ax̄b̄ I cēf̄ew̄n̄Z̄ cēK̄ m̄=š̄Z̄ e`Z̄ix̄Z̄ w̄Q̄wb̄t̄q̄ t̄bq̄v̄ f̄w̄ḡ, f̄L̄Ī I m̄=ú̄t̄` i c̄p̄i`x̄vi
I t̄di Z̄ cv̄l̄ q̄vi AwaK̄vi
- (12) w̄b̄t̄R̄t̄` i b̄Z̄w̄ĪK̄ c̄wi Pq̄, Db̄q̄b̄ I c̄ŪZ̄ôvb̄ w̄bāŋ̄ Ȳ Kivi AwaK̄vi BZ̄`w̄ |

N. m̄vavi Ȳ c̄wi I t̄` i t̄fv̄U

RwiZms̄t̄Ni m̄vavi Ȳ c̄wi I t̄` i 61Zḡ Awātekt̄b̄ c̄t̄ŋ̄ 143 t̄fv̄U, wēc̄t̄ŋ̄ 4 t̄fv̄U I Ab̄j̄c̄w̄`Z̄
11 t̄fv̄t̄U Av̄w̄ ev̄mx̄ Rb̄t̄Mv̄ōx̄ AwaK̄vi w̄el̄q̄K̄ GB t̄Nvl̄ Yvc̄t̄Ī Pev̄š̄f̄v̄t̄e Ab̄t̄ḡw̄`Z̄ nq̄ | w̄bt̄ḡe
m̄`m̄-i v̄ó` ,t̄j̄ vi Ae`vb̄ Z̄t̄j̄ aiv̄ nt̄j̄ v-

c̄t̄ŋ̄ t̄fv̄U : Av̄d̄M̄wb̄`vb̄, Av̄j̄ t̄ew̄b̄q̄v, Av̄j̄ t̄R̄wī q̄v, Av̄b̄t̄`vi v, Ḡt̄z̄vj̄ v, Ḡ`v̄b̄w̄U ,q̄v I ev̄i ḡȳ v,
Av̄t̄R̄B̄w̄Ūbv̄, Av̄i t̄ḡwb̄q̄v, Av̄ōt̄v̄, ev̄nv̄ḡvm, ev̄ni v̄Bb, ev̄ēŋ̄`vm, t̄ej̄ vi`k, t̄ej̄ w̄R̄q̄vi g, t̄ej̄ v̄Bm,
t̄ew̄bb, ev̄j̄ w̄f̄q̄v, em̄wb̄q̄v I n̄vi t̄R̄t̄M̄wēbv, eŪt̄mv̄q̄vbv, ēw̄R̄j̄, ēt̄b̄B `vi`m̄mv̄j̄ vg, ev̄j̄ t̄M̄wī q̄v,
ev̄j̄ w̄K̄bv̄ dv̄t̄mv̄, K̄t̄=ŋ̄w̄q̄v, K̄`v̄t̄gi`b, t̄Kc̄ f̄v̄`©̄, t̄m̄>Ūt̄j̄ Av̄wd̄K̄vb̄ wī c̄vēvj̄ K, w̄P̄vj̄, P̄xb,
t̄K̄v̄t̄ḡt̄iv̄m, K̄t̄z̄v, t̄K̄v̄ōwī Kv, t̄μ̄v̄t̄q̄w̄k̄q̄v, w̄K̄Dev, m̄v̄Bc̄ŋ̄m, t̄PK̄ wī c̄vēvj̄ K, MȲc̄R̄v̄Z̄š̄ḡ
t̄K̄wī q̄v, MȲc̄R̄v̄Z̄š̄ḡ K̄t̄z̄v, t̄W̄bḡv̄K̄©̄, w̄WR̄t̄ēš̄w̄U, t̄W̄w̄ḡwb̄K̄v, t̄W̄w̄ḡwb̄K̄vb̄ wī c̄vēvj̄ K, BK̄t̄q̄w̄i,
w̄ḡki, Ḡj̄ m̄j̄ f̄v̄`i, Ḡm̄t̄Ūwb̄q̄v, w̄cb̄j̄`v̄Ū, dv̄Ȳ, M̄v̄t̄ev̄b, R̄vḡŋ̄b̄x, N̄vbv, M̄m̄, `t̄q̄Z̄vḡvj̄ v,
w̄M̄wb̄, M̄v̄t̄q̄bv, n̄v̄Bw̄Z, n̄t̄Ūvī vm, n̄v̄t̄z̄ix, Av̄Bm̄j̄`v̄Ū, f̄vi Z, B̄t̄`v̄t̄b̄nk̄q̄v, B̄iv̄b, B̄iv̄K,
Av̄q̄vi j̄`v̄Ū, B̄Z̄vj̄ x, R̄vḡv̄BK̄v, R̄vc̄vb, R̄`ŋ̄b, K̄v̄R̄w̄K̄`vb̄, K̄t̄q̄Z, j̄ v̄l̄ m, j̄ v̄Uw̄f̄q̄v, t̄j̄ ev̄bb,
t̄j̄ t̄mv̄t̄_v, j̄ v̄B̄t̄ewī q̄v, w̄j̄ w̄eq̄v, j̄ v̄B̄t̄ó̄m̄t̄UB̄b, w̄j̄`_̄yb̄q̄v, j̄ t̄` gev̄M̄©̄, ḡv̄`v̄M̄v̄`vi, ḡvj̄ w̄e,

gvj t̄q̄k̄q̄v, gvj 0̄ic, gv̄ij, gvj Uv, t̄ḡs̄īw̄m̄q̄m, t̄ḡw̄ t̄K̄v, gv̄B̄t̄μ̄v̄t̄b̄w̄q̄k̄v, t̄ḡv̄j t̄`v̄f̄v, t̄ḡv̄b̄v̄t̄K̄v, ḡt̄½̄v̄j x̄q̄v, t̄ḡv̄R̄w̄K̄, ḡv̄q̄v̄b̄ḡv̄i, b̄w̄īḡw̄ēq̄v, t̄b̄c̄v̄j, t̄b̄`v̄īj `v̄Ūm, w̄b̄K̄v̄īv_̄q̄v, w̄b̄M̄v̄i, b̄i l̄t̄q, l̄ḡv̄b, c̄w̄K̄`v̄b, c̄v̄b̄v̄ḡv, c̄`v̄īv_̄t̄q, t̄c̄i", w̄c̄w̄ij c̄v̄B̄b, t̄c̄v̄j `v̄Ū, c̄Z̄w̄j, K̄v̄Z̄v̄i, c̄R̄v̄Z̄S̄t̄ t̄K̄w̄īq̄v, t̄m̄>U j̄m̄q̄v, t̄m̄>U w̄f̄b̄t̄m̄>U l̄ M̄ŵw`v̄B̄b̄m, m̄v̄b ḡw̄īt̄b̄v, t̄m̄S̄w` Av̄īe, t̄m̄t̄b̄M̄v̄j, t̄m̄īēq̄v, w̄m̄t̄q̄v̄ī w̄j l̄ b, w̄m̄½̄v̄c̄v̄j, t̄`v̄F̄w̄īK̄q̄v, t̄`v̄F̄w̄īb̄q̄v, `w̄ŴY Av̄w̄c̄K̄v, t̄`ū̄b, k̄x̄j ¼̄v, m̄ȳ v̄b, m̄ȳī b̄v̄g, `v̄w̄R̄j `v̄Ū, m̄β̄t̄W̄b, m̄β̄R̄v̄īj `v̄Ū, w̄m̄w̄īq̄v, _̄v̄B̄j `v̄Ū, h̄t̄M̄v`v̄F̄, w̄Z̄ḡj -t̄j m̄t̄Z, w̄l̄ w̄ b̄v` l̄ t̄Ūv̄ēt̄M̄v, w̄Z̄D̄īb̄w̄īk̄q̄v, Z̄w̄K̄© m̄sh̄β Av̄īe Av̄w̄ḡīv̄Z, h̄ȳβ̄ īv̄R", m̄sh̄β Z̄v̄b̄R̄v̄īb̄q̄v, D̄i"̄_̄t̄q, t̄f̄t̄b̄R̄t̄q̄j v, w̄f̄t̄q̄Z̄b̄v̄g, B̄t̄q̄t̄ḡb, R̄w̄īēq̄v, w̄R̄ēf̄ēt̄q̄|

w̄ēc̄t̄Ŵ t̄f̄v̄U : Āt̄ŵ̄ij̄ q̄v, K̄v̄b̄w̄w̄, w̄b̄D̄w̄R̄j `v̄Ū, ḡw̄īK̄ŵ h̄ȳβ̄ īv̄ŵ̄q̄|

t̄f̄v̄U `v̄t̄b w̄ēīZ : Av̄R̄v̄īēv̄B̄R̄v̄b, ēv̄s̄j v̄t̄`k, f̄Ūv̄b, ēj `w̄Ū, K̄t̄j w̄īēq̄v, R̄w̄īR̄ēq̄v, t̄K̄v̄b̄q̄v, b̄v̄B̄t̄R̄w̄īq̄v, īv̄īk̄q̄v, m̄v̄t̄ḡv̄q̄v, B̄D̄t̄μ̄b̄|

Āb̄c̄w`Z : P̄v`, t̄K̄v̄t̄U w̄ŴŴAv̄B̄t̄j v̄t̄i, B̄t̄K̄v̄t̄Ūv̄q̄j w̄M̄w̄b, B̄w̄ī w̄Ŵq̄v, B̄w̄_l̄īw̄c̄q̄v, w̄c̄w̄īR, M̄w̄īēq̄v, t̄M̄ŵw̄w̄, w̄M̄w̄b-w̄ēm̄v̄D, B̄m̄īv̄B̄j, w̄K̄w̄ī ēw̄Z, w̄K̄īw̄īK̄`v̄b, ḡv̄ī k̄v̄j Av̄B̄j `v̄Ū, t̄ḡS̄w̄ī Z̄v̄īb̄q̄v, ḡw̄Ūt̄b̄t̄M̄ŵ, ḡīt̄°v, t̄b̄S̄i", c̄v̄j v̄D, c̄v̄c̄q̄v w̄b̄D w̄M̄w̄b, t̄īv̄ḡv̄īb̄q̄v, t̄īv̄q̄v̄Ūv, t̄m̄>U w̄K̄Ūm l̄ t̄b̄w̄f̄m, m̄v̄l̄ t̄Ūv̄t̄ḡ l̄ w̄Ŵb̄īm̄t̄c, w̄m̄w̄īw̄ij R, t̄m̄v̄t̄j v̄t̄ḡv̄b Av̄B̄j `v̄Ū, t̄m̄v̄ḡw̄ij q̄v, Z̄v̄w̄īR̄w̄īK̄`v̄b, t̄Ūv̄t̄K̄v, Ūt̄½̄v, Z̄K̄Ŵḡw̄īb`v̄b, Z̄f̄v̄j ȳ D̄M̄v̄Ūv, D̄R̄t̄ēw̄K̄`v̄b, f̄v̄b̄Z̄l̄|

c̄t̄i ḡw̄Ūt̄b̄t̄M̄ŵ c̄t̄Ŵ t̄f̄v̄U t̄`q̄| K̄v̄t̄R̄B̄ c̄t̄Ŵ t̄f̄v̄U `w̄ōv̄q 144w̄Ū|



61Zg Awatekb⁴
Ḡt̄RŪv AvB̄t̄Ug 68
gwbewaKvi cwi Īt̄ i c̄ŌZte` b

tej wRqvg, ewj wFqv, tKvówi Kv, wKDev, tWbgvK, tWwngubKvb
wi cwevj K, BKt̄qWi, Gm̄t̄Uwbqv, RvḡP̄x, M̄m, t̄q̄t̄Zgvj v, nv̄t̄½ix,
jvUwFqv, w̄bKvív, qv, t̄ci, cZ̄M̄vj, t̄w̄t̄F̄w̄bqv Ī t̄-úb : Lmov
Kvh̄ēei Yx

Aw` evmx Rb̄t̄Mv̄oxi AwaKvi welqK RwizmsN t̄Nvl Yvc̄T̄

mvavi Y cwi I` ,

29 R̄p 2006 mv̄t̄j i 1/2 bs Kvh̄ēei Yx̄t̄Z b̄w_ f̄j³ gwbewaKvi
cwi Īt̄ i m̄p̄c̄wi k, hvi gvāt̄g cwi I` Aw` evmx Rb̄t̄Mv̄oxi AwaKvi
welqK RwizmsN t̄Nvl Yvc̄T̄ M̄h̄Y K̄t̄i w̄Qj , Zv wetePbvq w̄b̄t̄q

20 w̄t̄m̄=̄t̄ 2006 mv̄t̄j i 61/178 bs Kvh̄ēei Yx, hvi gvāt̄g mvavi Y
cwi I` Aw` evmx Rb̄t̄Mv̄oxi AwaKvi welqK GB t̄Nvl Yvi Dci Avi
t̄Kvb ch̄t̄j vP̄bvi Rb` mgq eiv̄t̄i cwi et̄Z⁹mi v̄m̄wi Kv̄t̄R P̄t̄j hvl qv
Ges mvavi Y cwi Īt̄ i GKl w̄EZg Awatek̄t̄bi mgv̄m̄Bi Av̄t̄MB GB
t̄Nvl Yvc̄T̄ M̄h̄t̄Yi Rb` w̄m̄xv̄S-w̄b̄t̄q̄w̄Qj , Zv w̄š̄i Y K̄t̄i

Aw` evmx Rb̄t̄Mv̄oxi AwaKvi welqK RwizmsN t̄Nvl Yvc̄T̄ , hv eZ̄ḡvb
Kvh̄ēei Yx̄t̄Z m̄st̄h̄w̄RZ n̄t̄q̄t̄Q, Zv Ab̄t̄gv` b Ki t̄Q|

⁴ United Nations General Assembly A/61/L.67*

United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples

Aww` evmx Rb#Mv#xi AwaKvi weI qK RwiZmsN tNvi YvcT

mvavi Y cwi I` ,

RwZIsN mb#` i gj bwiZ I D#I k` Ges mb` Abyv#ti iv#KZK MpxZ `wqZmg# cyi c#t#Yi AvS#i K mw` "Ov (good faith) #vi v cwi Pw#j Z ntq,

Aww` evmx Rb#Mv#xmg# Ab` mKj Rb#Mv#xi g#ZvB mgvb Zv` #Kvi K#i, mKj gvb#I i #h#f# `#Z#i AwaKvi itq#Q I mK#j w#R#i` i#K thfv#e `Z#i g#b K#i, #mf#e Aww` evmx Rb#Mv#xmg#ni `#Z#iZvi c#Z m#b#b c# k# K#i,

g#be RwiZi mveR#b# HwZn` w#m#e M#o DVv m#`Zv I ms`w#Zi `ewP#`Zv I mgw# AR#bi t#I#I mKj gvb#I Ae`v#K `#Kvi K#i,

RvZxq Drcw#E, RwiZMZ, agr#Q, bZwi#K A`ev mvs`w#ZK wfb#Zvi Dci c#Zw#Z I wek#m# mKj c#Kvi gZev`, bwiZgv#v Ges AvPiY RwiZwe#I#x, `e#w#bKfv#e #v#- AvBbMZfv#e AM#Y#h#vM`, `bwiZKZv w` K t`#K N#` Ges mvgw#RKfv#e Ab`v#` `#Kvi K#i,

Aww` evmx Rb#Mv#xmg#K Zv#` i AwaKvi c#qv#Mi Kivi t#I#I #Kvb c#Kvi `elg` Kiv hv#e bv Glv c#e#I g#b# w#tq,

Dcb#tek Ges Rwg, f#L# I m#`#` nvi#bvi d#j, Z#f#a` we#k#I K#i Zv#` i w#R`^Pw#n` v I `#`Ab#v#ti Db#bg#j K Kg#v#U#i AwaKvi t`#K Zv#` i#K ew#Z Kiv#bvi Kiv#Y Aww` evmx Rb#Mv#xmg# #h HwZnwm#K e#Av I Ab`v#qi w#Kvi ntq#Q Zvi c#Z D#I#M c#K#k K#i,

Aww` evmx Rb#Mv#xmg#ni ivR#w#ZK, A`#w#ZK I mvgw#RK KvV#gv Ges ms`w#Z, Awa`w#Z#K HwZn`, BwZnvm I `k#, we#k#I fv#e Zv#` i Rwg, f#L# I m#`#` i AwaKv#i i t#I#IvcU t`#K M#o DVv Aww` evmx#` i mnRvZ AwaKv#i#K k#v I c#h#i i Ri`ix c#qvRbxqZv#K `#Kvi K#i,

iv#o#i mv#_ m#`w#` Z Pw#³, mg#Siv#v `#i#K I Ab`v#` MVbg#j K e`e`vq (constructive arrangements) `#KZ Aww` evmx#` i AwaKv#i#K k#v I c#h#i i Avi c#qvRbxqZv#K c#e#I `#Kvi K#i,

ivR#w#ZK, A`#w#ZK, mvgw#RK Ges mvs`w#ZK AM#w#Zi j#I#I Ges mKj c#Kvi `elg` I w#h#Zb Aemv#bi w#vg#E Aww` evmx Rb#Mv#xmg#ni w#R#ivB m#Mw#Z nI qvi c#qv#K `#MZ Rwb#tq,

Aww` evmx Rb#Mv#x#K c#f#weZ K#i Ggb Db#bg#j K Kg#v#U Ges f#wg, f#L# I m#`#` i Dci Zv#` i w#q#Y Aww` evmx Rb#Mv#xi c#Z#vb, ms`w#Z I HwZn` msi#Y I kw#³kv#xKi#Y Ges Zv#` i Av#v-AvKv`#Yv I Pw#n` vi w#f#E#K Db#b Z#i w#S#ZKi#Y Zv#` i#K m#I#g K#i Z#j #e Glv g#b# w#tq,

Aw`evmx Ávb, ms`wZ Ges cÚvMZ i wZ hv`vqxZkxj I fvi mvg`cY`Dbq̄b Ges cwi t̄tki h_vh_ e`e`vcbvq Ae`vb ivtL GUvI `xkuz w`tq,

kwš-cŰZŃv, A_šwZK I mvgwRK AMŰwZ I Dbq̄b, w̄tkj RwiZtMvŃx I RbtMvŃxi ga`Kvi mḡtSvZv Ges eÚZcY`m`úK`Mto tZvj vi t̄t̄t Aw`evmx Rwg I fL̄tŰi t̄mvgwvi KxKiY Ae`vbtK „i“Zj w`tq,

Aw`evmx wki Awakv̄ti i mv̄t_ m`wZcY`f̄te Aw`evmx`i wki t̄`i jvj b cvj b, cŰkŰY, w̄kŰv Ges mgw`xi vbw̄ḡt̄ Aw`evmx cwi evimḡn I RbtMvŃxmḡni thš_`vq`wqZt̄K AŰibeivLvi Awakv̄tK w̄tkl f̄te `xkuz w`tq,

ivŃ I Aw`evmx RbtMvŃxi ga`Kvi Pw̄³, mḡtSvZv `šji K Ges MVbgj K e`e`vq `xkZ Awakv̄tK, KZK cwi w`wZtZ, AvšRw̄ZK w̄lq, `f̄_`vqexZv I `ewktŃi A½ wntm̄te w̄tePbvq Gtb,

Pw̄³, mḡtSvZv `šji K I MVbgj K e`e`v̄tK ivŃ I Aw`evmx`i ga`Kvi m̄j p Askx`wvi Zj Ges eZŃv̄t̄b w̄`ḡvb m`útk̄P w̄f̄w̄E wntm̄te w̄tePbvq Gtb,

RwzmsN mb`, A_šwZK, mvgwRK I mvs`wZK Awakvi w̄lqK AvšRw̄ZK Pw̄³ Ges b̄w̄vi K I ivRw̄ZK Awakvi w̄lqK AvšRw̄ZK Pw̄⁵ Z_v w̄f̄t̄q̄v t̄NvI YvcĀ I Kv̄h̄wi Kí b̄v⁶ mKj gvb̄t̄i AvZw̄bqš̄Yw̄akv̄ti i t̄ḡš̄j K cŰq̄vRbxqZv̄t̄K `xkuz t̄`q, t̄mB `xkuz etj Aw`evmx RbtMvŃxmḡn Zv̄t̄`i ivRw̄ZK gh̄P v w̄baŰY Kti Ges `v̄xb̄f̄v̄te Zv̄t̄`i A_šwZK, mvgwRK I mvs`wZK KḡēŰym Ae`vnZ ivtL t̄mme AvšRw̄ZK Pw̄³ „tj v̄t̄K `xkvi Kti,

AvšRw̄ZK AvBt̄b `xkZ t̄Kv̄b RbtMvŃxi AvZw̄bqš̄Yi Awakvi A`xkvi Kivi t̄t̄t̄ GB t̄NvI YvcĀ e`envi Kiv hv̄te b̄v GUv ḡtb ti t̄L,

GB t̄NvI YvcĀ Aw`evmx RbtMvŃxi Awakv̄tK `xkuz gra`tḡ b`vq̄w̄Pvi, MYZš̄j ḡvb̄w̄akv̄ti i cŰZ k`v̄t̄eva, `elg`nxbZv Ges Avšw̄i K m̄w`"Ovi (good faith) ḡj b̄w̄Z w̄f̄w̄E K ivŃ I Aw`evmx`i ga`Kvi m`úw̄Zḡj K I m̄n̄t̄w̄MZvgj K m`úK̄K kw̄³kvj x Ki t̄e Zv m̄t̄`nvZxZf̄v̄te w̄ek̄m̄ Kti,

ms̄w̄k̄-RbtMvŃxi mv̄t_ Avtj vPv̄ I m̄n̄t̄w̄MZvi gra`tḡ, AvšRw̄ZK AvBmḡn w̄tkl Kti t̄h̄me ḡvb̄w̄akvi ms̄w̄k̄- w̄lq, Aw`evmx RbtMvŃxi tejvq cŰhv̄R", t̄mme mKj cŰKvi `w̄qZmḡn t̄gt̄b Pj t̄Z I ev`evq̄t̄b ivŃt̄K Drmw̄w̄Z Kti,

Aw`evmx RbtMvŃxi Awakvi c̄h̄vi I msiŰt̄Yi t̄t̄t̄ RwiZmst̄Ni „i“ZcY`I w̄`ḡvb f̄vgKv̄t̄K cŰav` w`tq,

GB t̄NvI YvcĀt̄K Aw`evmx RbtMvŃxi Awakvi I `v̄xb̄Zvi `xkuz, c̄h̄vi I msiŰY Ges KḡŰt̄t̄ RwiZmst̄Ni ms̄w̄k̄- KḡKv̄Űi Dbw̄Zi t̄t̄t̄ Av̄t̄i K avc „i“ZcY`AMŰwZ wntm̄te w̄ek̄m̄ Kti,

⁵ See resolution 2200 A (XXI), annex.
⁶ A/CONF.157/24 (Part I), chap. III.

AvšRŃZK AvBtb ŃKZ mKj cKvi gvbewakviti tŃtŃ Aw`emx e`w³MY `elg`gy³ _vKvi Awakvix Ges RvZtMvõx untmte Aw`emxt`i Aw`Zj iŃlv, mgw^x I mgwšZ Dbzi tŃtŃ AZ`vek`Kxq Aw`emx RbtMvõxi mgwMZ AwakvitiK ŃKwZ w`tq I `pZvi mvt_ cpe³ Kti,

GK t`tki mvt_ AvtiK t`tki I GK AĀtj i mvt_ AvtiK AĀtj i Aw`emx RbtMvõxi wfbz`i Ae`v Ges RvZxq I AvĀuj K wewkóZv I wewfbæHwZnwmK I mvs`wZK cUfngi ZvrchfK ŃKvi Kti,

Askx`wi Zj I cvi³úwi K kxvteŃtai bxwzi wfwĚtZ Ae`vnZ mdj Zvi dj K untmte wbtg³ Aw`emx RbtMvõxi Awakvi wclqK RvZmsN tNvl YvcĪw AvbõwKfvte tNvl Yv Ki tQ-

Abt`Q`-1

RvZmsN mb`, mveRbxb gvbewakvi tNvl YvcĪ⁷ Ges AvšRŃZK gvbewakvi AvBbmgfñ ŃKZ mKj cKvi gvbewakvi I tgšuj K ŃaxbZv, mgwMZfvte tñvK ev e`w³MZfvte tñvK, Aw`emxt`i úY²fvte DctfVM Kivi Awakvi itqtQ|

Abt`Q`-2

Aw`emx RbtMvõxmgñ Ab` mKj RbtMvõx I e`w³i gZvB Ńaxb I mgvb Ges Zvt`i Awakvi DctfVM Kivi tŃtŃ, wtkl Kti Zvt`i Aw` DrcwĚ A_ev cwi Ptqi wfwĚtZ thtKvb `elg` t`tk gy³ jvtfi Awakvi itqtQ|

Abt`Q`-3

Aw`emx RbtMvõxi AvZwbqšŃYi Awakvi itqtQ| tñB Awakvi etj Zviv Aevta Zvt`i ivR%wZK gh³v wbaŃY Kti Ges Aevta Zvt`i A_%wZK, mvgwRK Ges mvs`wZK Kg³Ńvwm Ae`vnZ ivtL|

Abt`Q`-4

Aw`emx RbtMvõxi AvZwbqšYwawakvi DctfvMi fejvq, Zvt`i Avf`šixY I `vbxq wcltq Z_v ŃkwmZ Kvhfej xi A_ŃqŃbi cšv I Drm wbaŃŃYi tŃtŃ Zvt`i ŃqZkymb ev ŃkwmZ miKviti Awakvi itqtQ|

Abt`Q`-5

Aw`emx RbMY hw` cQ` Kti Zvntj ivóŃq ivR%wZK, A_%wZK, mvgwRK Ges mvs`wZK KvhŃtq AskMŃŃYi cY³Awakvi titL, Aw`emx RbtMvõxi Zvt`i ŃZš; ivR%wZK, AvBbMZ, A_%wZK, mvgwRK Ges mvs`wZK cĪZövb AŃbŃvLv I kw³kvj xKiŃYi Awakvi itqtQ|

Abt`Q`-6

cĪZ`K Aw`emx e`w³ i RvZxqZv jvtfi Awakvi itqtQ|

⁷ Resolution 217 A (III).

Abt`Q`-7

1. Aw`evmx e`w³i Zvi Rxeb, kvixvi K Ges gvbumK gh⁹v, `vaxbZv Ges e`w³MZ wbi vC⁹E⁹v j v⁹f⁹i AwaKvi i tqtQ|
2. Aw`evmx RbtMv⁹xi Zv⁹`i `Z⁹S⁹i RbtMv⁹ox wntmte `vaxbfv⁹te, kwš⁹tZ I wbi vC⁹`fv⁹te Rxebhvc⁹tbi AwaKvi i tqtQ Ges tRvi ce⁹R GKtMv⁹oxi wki t⁹`i Ab⁹` tKvb tMv⁹ox tZ mwi t⁹q tbi qmn MYnZ⁹v A_ev Ab⁹` tKvb c⁹Kvi mmsm Kg⁹Rv⁹Üi wK⁹Kvi Kiv hv⁹te bv|

Abt`Q`-8

1. Aw`evmx RbtMv⁹ox I e`w³tK Rei`w`gj Kfv⁹te Ab⁹` m⁹u⁹vtqi m⁹½ GKxfZ Kiv ev Zv⁹`i ms⁹`wZ a⁹ysm Kiv hv⁹te bv|
 2. iv⁹Aw`evmx⁹`i wei`tx vbtg⁹ Kvh⁹g⁹ wbe⁹E I c⁹ÜZkv⁹tii Rb⁹` Kvh⁹Rix Kg⁹f⁹Kš⁹kj M⁹h⁹Y Ki⁹te-
- (K) Zv⁹`i `Z⁹S⁹i RbtMv⁹oxi gh⁹v ev mvs⁹`wZK gj teva wKsev AvZ⁹cwi PqtK wecb⁹eKivi j t⁹¶⁹ A_ev c⁹f⁹w⁹eZ Kti Ggb th tKvb Kvh⁹g⁹;
- (L) Zv⁹`i f⁹wg, f⁹LÜ A_ev m⁹u⁹` t⁹ tK weZw⁹oZ Kivi j t⁹¶⁹ A_ev c⁹f⁹w⁹eZ Kti Ggb th tKvb Kvh⁹g⁹;
- (M) Zv⁹`i AwaKvi j •Nb I ¶⁹b⁹eKivi j t⁹¶⁹ A_ev c⁹f⁹w⁹eZ Kti Ggb th tKvb Rei`w`gj K RbtMv⁹ox `v⁹bs⁹t⁹ Kvh⁹g⁹;
- (N) th tKvb c⁹Kvi GKxf⁹ZKiY ev A⁹½xfZKiY Kvh⁹g⁹;
- (O) Zv⁹`i wei`tx RwiZM⁹ wKsev bZw⁹E⁹K `elg⁹ Zj wš⁹Z Kiv ev Dt⁹` t⁹ qvi j t⁹¶⁹ cwi Kw⁹i Z th tKvb Acc⁹vi bv|

Abt`Q`-9

Aw`evmx RbtMv⁹ox I e`w³i Zv⁹`i HwZn⁹ I c⁹Üv Abj⁹vti Aw`evmx m⁹u⁹vtq ev RwiZi m⁹`m⁹ nI qvi AwaKvi i tqtQ| GB AwaKvi Dc⁹f⁹viM Kivi t⁹¶⁹t⁹ tKvb c⁹Kvi `elg⁹ Kiv hv⁹te bv|

Abt`Q`-10

Aw`evmx RbtMv⁹ox tK Zv⁹`i f⁹wg wKsev f⁹LÜ t⁹ tK Rei`w`gj Kfv⁹te DrLvZ Kiv hv⁹te bv| Aw`evmx RbtMv⁹ox tK Zv⁹`i `vaxb I ce⁹f⁹w⁹Z m⁹u⁹Z Qivon tKvb fv⁹te Ab⁹` Gj vKvq `v⁹bs⁹t⁹ Kiv hv⁹te bv Ges b⁹vh⁹ I h⁹_vh⁹ ¶⁹wZc⁹t⁹Yi wewbgtq mgt⁹SvZvmt⁹t⁹¶⁹ `v⁹bs⁹t⁹ Kiv ntj I, hw⁹ tKvb m⁹thvM `v⁹tK, c⁹pi vq Zv⁹`i tK `^Gj vKvq wclwi t⁹q Avbvi e⁹e⁹v⁹ vKtZ nte|

Abt`Q`-11

1. Aw`evmx RbtMv⁹oxi Zv⁹`i mvs⁹`wZK HwZn⁹ I c⁹Üv PP⁹Kiv I c⁹pi⁹ w⁹eZ Kivi AwaKvi i tqtQ| GB AwaKvtii g⁹ta⁹ Zv⁹`i ms⁹`wZi AZxZ, eZ⁹gvb I f⁹wel⁹Z Av⁹fe⁹w⁹, thgb c⁹ÜZw⁹E⁹K I HwZnv⁹mK `vb, w⁹kí Kj v, bKkv, Ab⁹pv⁹w⁹, c⁹h⁹ Ges m⁹u⁹P⁹ I Aw⁹f⁹bq w⁹kí I m⁹w⁹nZ⁹ A⁹¶⁹b⁹e⁹vLv, i⁹¶⁹v Kiv Ges Db⁹qb Kivi AwaKvi Aš⁹f⁹ `vKte|

2. ivó^a Aw`evmx`i mvt_ thš_fvte cŃxZ KvhRi Kg#KŠkj MhŃYi gva`tg, mvs`uZK, epxe#EK, agxŃ I Ava`wZ#K m#u` hv Aw`evmx`i `faxb I ce#eunZ m#šZ e`ZxZ wKsev Zv`i AvBb, HwZn` I cŃv j.Nb Kti tKto tbi qv ntqtQ tm_ tjtK m#šbRbKfvte cpi`xvti i tŃtŃ KvhRi cŃZweavtbi DŃ`vM tŃte|

AbŃ`Q`-12

1. Aw`evmx RbŃMvŃxi Zv`i Ava`wZ#K I agxŃ HwZn`, cŃv I Drme wekŃm Kiv, cvj b Kiv, Dbq b Kiv Ges wKŃv cŃvtbi AwaKvi; Zv`i agxŃ I mvs`uZK `vbmgn AŃbŃvLv, iŃv Kiv Ges GKvšfvte PPŃ cŃekwaKvi; Drme-AvPviw`i e`mvgMŃ e`envi I wŃqšŃYi AwaKvi; Ges Zv`i ce`cj`ti i t`nvetkl wŃwi tq cvl qvi AwaKvi (rights to the repatriation of their human remains) i tqtQ|

2. ivó^a msikŃ Aw`evmx RbŃMvŃxi mvt_ thš_fvte cŃxZ b`vqm½Z, `Q I KvhRi Kg#KŠktj i gva`tg Drme-AvPviw`i e`mvgMŃ jvf Kiv Ges/wKsev t`nvetkl wŃwi tq cvl qvi tŃtŃ DŃ`vM MhY Ki te|

AbŃ`Q`-13

1. Aw`evmx RbŃMvŃxi Zv`i BwZnm, fvlv, Avj wLZ cŃv, `kŃ, wj Lb cxwZ I mwnZ` cpi`3/4weZ Kiv, e`envi Kiv, Dbq b Kiv I fvel`Z cRtbi KvŃ n`všŃ Kiv Ges Zv`i RbŃMvŃx, `vb I e`wŃi wR`^bvgKiY Kiv I Zv envj ivLvi AwaKvi i tqtQ|

2. Aw`evmx RbŃMvŃxi AwaKvi hvŃZ i wŃjZ nq Zv wŃwŃZ Kivi Rb` Ges Aw`evmxiv ešŃZ cvti I ešŃZ mŃjg nte Ggb ivR#wZK, AvBbMZ I cŃkvmwbK KvhŃvj x, cŃqvrŃb AbŃv`i e`e`v wKsev Ab` tKvb h_vh_ cšv Ae j #tbi e`e`v wŃwŃZ Kivi Rb` ivó^a KvhRix c`tŃc MhY Ki te|

AbŃ`Q`-14

1. Aw`evmx RbŃMvŃxi Zv`i wR`^fvlvq wKŃv cŃvtbi Rb` Zv`i mvs`uZK i wZi mvt_ m½wZcY`cv`vb I wKŃv cxwZ AbjvŃti wKŃve`e`v cŃZŃ I wKŃvcŃŃv `vcb Ges ŃmmŃei Dci Zv`i wŃqšŃYi AwaKvi i tqtQ|

2. Aw`evmx e`wŃi, wetkl Kti Aw`evmx wkiŃ`i, ^elg`nxbfvte ivó^a cŃĚ mKj `Ńi i I mKj cŃvti i wKŃv jvtfi AwaKvi i tqtQ|

3. ivó^a, Aw`evmx RbŃMvŃxi mvt_ thš_fvte, hviv Zv`i m#uŃvtqi evBti emevm KitiŃ Zv`i mn Aw`evmx gubŃli, wetkl Kti wkiŃ`i Rb`, m#e tŃtŃ, wR`^ms`uZ I fvlvq wKŃvj vtfi mŃhvm mŃŃi KvhRi c`tŃc MhY Ki te|

AbŃ`Q`-15

1. Aw`evmx RbŃMvŃxi Zv`i ghP`vcY`ŃI ^ewŃ`cY`ms`uZ, HwZn`, BwZnm I Avkv-AvKv`Ńv avitŃYi AwaKvi i tqtQ hv wKŃve`e`vq I ivó^aq Z`fvŃvti h_vh_fvte cŃZd wj Z nte|

2. i vó^a Aw^o evmx Rb^otMvóx Ges mgv^otRi Ab^o mKj Astki g^ota^o we^ot^ol c^ok^ogb Kiv I ^oelg^o ^oi Kiv Ges mnbkxj Zv, mg^otSvZv I m^om^oúK^oZi w^oSZ Kivi Rb^o ms^ouk^oé-Aw^o evmx Rb^otMvóxi mv^o_ Av^otj vPbv^oútg I th^oS^o_fv^ote Kv^oh^oRi c^o_t^oq^oc M^oh^oY Ki^ote|

Ab^ot^oQ^o -16

1. Aw^o evmx Rb^otMvóxi Zv^o i w^oR^o-^ofvlvq w^oR^o-^oMYgva^og c^oúZóv Kivi Aw^oaKvi Ges tKvbifc ^oelg^o e^oZiZ A-Aw^o evmx Rb^otMvóx KZ^oR^o cwi Pw^oj Z mKj c^ok^ovi MYgva^oútg c^oh^oekwaKvi i^otq^otQ|

2. i vó^a i vó^oúq gw^oj Kv^obxv^o MYgva^oútg Aw^o evmx^o i m^ov^o-^oúZK ^oeiP^oI^o hv^otZ h^o_vh^o_ c^oúZd^owj Z nq Zv w^oúZ Ki^otZ Kv^oh^oRi c^o_t^oq^oc M^oh^oY Ki^ote| tKvbifc evav e^oZiZ gZc^ok^ov^ot^oki c^oY^o ^ov^oxbZv w^oúZKi^otY, Aw^o evmx^o i m^ov^o-^oúZK ^oeiP^oI^o ch^of^of^ov^ote c^oúZdj b NUv^ot^ovi Rb^o i vó^a temi Kvi x gw^oj Kv^obxv^o MYgva^oútg^o t^oj v^otK Drm^ownZ Ki^ote|

Ab^ot^oQ^o -17

1. Aw^o evmx e^o-w^o3 I Rb^otMvóxi we^o-^ogvb Av^oS^oR^oúZK I t^o kxq k^og Av^oB^ot^o ^oh^oKZ mKj c^ok^ovi Aw^oaKvi c^oY^o2fv^ote Dc^ot^of^ovM Kivi Aw^oaKvi i^otq^otQ|

2. i vó^a Aw^o evmx w^oki^ot^o i q^ogZvq^ot^obi w^oúg^ot^oE Zv^o i w^ok^oq^ovi c^oúqvRbxqZv I ^oi^oZ^ot^oK we^otePbv K^ot^oi Zv^o i^ot^oK A^o-^oúw^oZK t^okv^oY t^o-^ot^oK Ges Zv^o i w^ok^oq^ovq Aw^oúZ w^oKsev evavM^o-K^ot^oi A^o_ev w^oki^ot^o i ^ov^o-^o ev %^o w^onK, gv^obmK, Av^oa^ow^oZ^oK, ^obu^oZK ev m^ogv^ow^oRK AM^oM^ow^oZ^ot^oK q^ow^oZM^o-K^ot^oi Ggb th tKvb S^om^oc^oY^oK^ov^oR t^o-^ot^oK i q^ovi Rb^o Aw^o evmx Rb^otMvóxi mv^o_ Av^otj vPbv^oútg I th^oS^o_fv^ote we^ot^okl c^o_t^oq^oc M^oh^oY Ki^ote|

3. Aw^o evmx e^o-w^o3 t^oK Kv^oR Ges thgb, P^ov^oKi^ox ev teZb-fv^oZvi t^oq^ot^oI tKvb ^oelg^og^oj K kZ^of^oivc Kiv hv^ote bv|

Ab^ot^oQ^o -18

Aw^o evmx Rb^otMvóxi Zv^o i w^oR^o-^oKg^oe^oxw^oZtZ w^obe^of^oPZ c^oúZw^ov^oat^o i gva^oútg, Zv^o i Aw^oaKvi t^oK c^of^ow^oeZ Ki^ote Ggb we^ol^otq, Z^o_v Zv^o i w^oR^o-^oAw^o evmx w^om^oxv^oS^o-w^oba^of^o Yx c^oúZóv A^oq^obei vLv I Db^oq^ot^obi Rb^o, w^om^oxv^oS^o-w^oba^of^o Yx c^oú^oqvq AskM^oh^ot^oYi Aw^oaKvi i^otq^otQ|

Ab^ot^oQ^o -19

i vó^a Aw^o evmx^o i c^of^ow^oeZ Ki^otZ cv^ot^oi Ggb Av^oB^o c^ov^oqb w^oKsev c^ok^ovmw^obK ms^oúv^oS^o-c^o_t^oq^oc M^oh^oY I ev^o-evq^ot^obi c^ote^oAw^o evmx Rb^otMvóxi ^ov^oxb I ce^of^ownZ m^oe^oúZ^o tbqv^oi Rb^o Zv^o i c^oúZw^ov^oZ^ok^oxj c^oúZóv^ot^obi gva^oútg ms^ouk^oé-Aw^o evmx Rb^otMvóxi mv^o_ Av^oS^ow^oi K mw^o-^oQvi mv^o_ (in good faith) Av^otj vPbv I mn^ot^oh^ow^oMZv Ki^ote|

Ab^ot^oQ^o -20

1. Aw^o evmx Rb^otMvóxi Zv^o i R^ox^ob-R^ow^oeKv I Db^oq^ot^obi w^oR^o-^oaviv w^oúZ Kivi Rb^o, Ges Zv^o i H^ow^oZn^oMZ I Ab^ov^o A^o-^oúw^oZK Kv^oh^oútg ^ov^oxbfv^ote w^oh^oy^o3^o_vKvi Rb^o Zv^o i iv^oR^ow^oZK, A^o-^oúw^oZK I m^ogv^ow^oRK e^o-e^ov ev c^oúZóv eR^ovq ivLv I Db^oq^ot^obi Aw^oaKvi i^otq^otQ|

2. Aw`evmx Rb`Mv`oxi Zv`i Rxeb-RxeKv I Db`q`bi t`q`i` th e`Avi wk`Kvi nt`q`i Zvi b`v`h` I wbi`tc`q`i c`i`Z`Kvi cvl`qvi Zv`i Awa`Kvi i`q`i`Q`|

Abt`Q` -21

1. Aw`evmx Rb`Mv`oxi Zv`i A_`%`w`i`Z`K I mvgw`RK Ae`vi Db`q`b Z`_`v` wk`q`i`v, Kg`f`is`vb, Kwi`Mwi c`i`k`q`i`Y I t`c`sb c`i`k`q`i`Y, Avevmb, m`w`b`i`U`K`b, `v`-` I mvgw`RK wbi`vc`E`v j`v`f`i Awa`Kvi i`q`i`Q`|

2. iv`o`a Aw`evmx`i` A_`%`w`i`Z`K I mvgw`RK Ae`vi Ae`v`n`Z Db`w`Zi w`b`o`q`Zv weav`t`bi Rb` Kvh`R`ix c``t`q`i`c, Ges c`o`q`v`Rb t`q`i`i` w`e`t`k`l c``t`q`i`c M`h`Y Ki`te`| Aw`evmx c`e`x`b, h`e`K`-h`e`Z`x, w`k`i` I c`i`Z`e`U`x e`w`i`b`i` i` Awa`Kvi I c`o`q`v`R`b`x`q`Zvi c`i`Z` m`w`e`t`k`l g`t`b`v`t`h`v`M w``t`Z` n`te`|

Abt`Q` -22

1. GB t`N`v`l`Y`i`c`I ev`-`ev`q`i`b`i mgq Aw`evmx c`e`x`b, h`e`K`-h`e`Z`x, w`k`i` I c`i`Z`e`U`x e`w`i`b`i` i` Awa`Kvi I c`o`q`v`R`b`x`q`Zvi c`i`Z` m`w`e`t`k`l g`t`b`v`t`h`v`M w``t`Z` n`te`|

2. iv`o`a Aw`evmx b`v`i`x I w`k`i`i`v h`v`t`Z m`K`j c`k`vi m`i`n`sm`Z`v I %`e`l`g` t`_`t`K i`q`i`v cvq I Zv w`b`o`q`Zvi m`v`t`_`c`w`i`c`Y`f`v`t`e Dc`i`f`v`M K`i`i` Zvi w`b`w`o`Z` Kivi Rb`, Aw`evmx Rb`Mv`oxi m`v`t`_`t`h`S`_`f`v`t`e, c``t`q`i`c M`h`Y Ki`te`|

Abt`Q` -23

Aw`evmx Rb`Mv`oxi Zv`i Db`q`bi Awa`Kvi c`o`q`v`M`i` Rb` AM`o`wa`Kvi w`e`l`q` I Kg`f`K`S`k`j w`b`a`f`Y I c`l`y`q`i`b`i Awa`Kvi i`q`i`Q`| Aw`evmx Rb`Mv`oxi w`e`t`k`l K`i`i` `v`-`-`, Avevmb Ges Ab`vb` A_`%`w`i`Z`K I mvgw`RK Kg`R`v`U` hv` Zv`i i`t`K c`f`w`e`Z` K`i`i` G`_`t`j`v`i Db`q`b I w`b`a`f`Y`i` Rb` Ges, h`_`v`m`e` Zv`i` w`b`R`^` c`i`Z`o`v`t`bi g`v`a`t`g Gme Kg`R`v`U` c`w`i`P`v`j` b`v` Kivi Rb` m`w`i`q`f`v`t`e R`w`o`Z` n`l` q`v`i Awa`Kvi i`q`i`Q`|

Abt`Q` -24

1. Aw`evmx Rb`Mv`oxi Zv`i` H`u`Z`n`M`Z` J`l`w`a` e`e`-`v`c`b`v` Ges AZ`v`e`k`K` J`l`w`a` M`v`Q, R`x`e`R`S` I L`w`b`R` m`e`u`i` m`si`q`i`Y`m`n` Zv`i` `v`-`-` c`w`i`P`l`f` Awa`Kvi i`q`i`Q`| Aw`evmx Rb`Mv`oxi t`K`b` `e`l`g` Q`v`o`v` m`K`j c`k`vi mvgw`RK I `v`-`-`t`m`e`v` j`v`f`i Awa`Kvi i`q`i`Q`|

2. Aw`evmx e`w`i`b`i` Zv`i` c`o`c` m`t`e`P`P` g`v`t`bi %`w`n`K I g`v`b`w`m`K `v`-`-`t`m`e`v` Dc`i`f`v`t`M`i` Awa`Kvi i`q`i`Q`| iv`o`a GB Awa`Kvi c`Y`%` ev`-`ev`q`i`b`i t`q`i`i` m`u`g`v`M`Z` AM`h`i`Z`i` j`t`q`i` c`o`q`v`R`b`x`q` c``t`q`i`c M`h`Y Ki`te`|

Abt`Q` -25

Aw`evmx Rb`Mv`oxi Zv`i` H`u`Z`n`M`Z`f`v`t`e g`w`i`j` K`v`b`v`a`x`b` w`k`S`e`v` Ab`_`v`q` `L`j`x`q` I e`e`n`v`h`R`w`g, f`L`U, R`j, m`g`-`a`D`c`K`j I Ab`vb` m`e`u`i` i` m`v`t`_`Zv`i` `v`-`-`Z`S`i` Awa`w`i`Z`K` m`e`u`K`e`R`v`q` i`v`L`v` I m`j`p`K`i`t`Y`i` Awa`Kvi Ges G`t`q`i`t`i` f`w`e`l`Z` c`R`t`b`f`i` w`b`K`U` Zv`i` G`m`t`e`i` `w`i`q`Z`m`g`n` m`g`b`o`Z` i`v`L`v`i` Awa`Kvi i`q`i`Q`|

Abt`Q` -26

1. Aw`evmx RbtMv`oxi Zvt`i HwZn`MZfvte gwj Kvbvaxb, `Lj xq wKsev Ab`_vq e`envh`^o wKsev AwMh`YKZ Rwg, fL`U I m`u`f` i AwKvi i`qtQ|
2. Rwg, fL`U I m`u`f` i Dci hv Aw`evmx i HwZn`MZ gwj Kvbv wKsev HwZn`MZ f`vM` Lj , e`envi, ev Ab`_vq AwMh`Yi gra`tg AR`B Kti Gm`fei Dci Aw`evmx RbtMv`oxi gwj Kvbv, e`envi, Db`qb I w`bq`S`f`Yi AwKvi i`qtQ|
3. iv`a Gme Rwg, fL`U I m`u`f` i AvBbMZ `f`KwZ I i`f`vi weavb c`lvb Kite| msik`e- Aw`evmx RbtMv`oxi c`lv, HwZn` Ges fwg gwj Kvbv e`e`vcbv t`gtb t`mB `f`KwZ c`lvb Kite|

Abt`Q` -27

iv`a msik`e-Aw`evmx RbtMv`oxi mvt`_ th`S`_fvte Aw`evmx RbtMv`oxi AvBb, HwZn`, c`lv I fwg gwj Kvbv e`e`vcbvi h_vh_ `f`KwZ c`lvb Kti, HwZn`MZfvte gwj Kvbvaxb wKsev Ab`_vq `Lj xq ev e`envh`^oZvt`i fwg, fL`U I m`u`f` i Dci `u`i`Zi c`lvb Kti Aw`evmx RbtMv`oxi AwKvi `f`KwZ t`qv I w`bY`q Kivi j`f`f` GKwU Aeva, `f`axb, w`bi`tc`f`l, Db`y`B I `^Q c`lv`u`q c`e`Z`B I ev`evqb Kite| GB c`lv`u`q Aw`evmx RbtMv`oxi AskMh`Yi AwKvi i`qtQ|

Abt`Q` -28

1. Aw`evmx RbtMv`oxi fwg, fL`U I m`u`v` hv Zvt`i HwZn`MZfvte gwj Kvbvaxb wKsev Ab`_vq `Lj KZ ev e`envi KZ, Ges hv Zvt`i `f`axb I ce`f`ew`Z m`u`v`Z Ovov te` Lj , w`Ob`ZvB, `Lj ev f`w`Zm`vab Kiv n`qt`Q Gme hv`Z w`d`f`i cvq wKsev, Zv m`e`e` bv n`tj , GKUv b`vh`, h_vh_ I Dch`y`B f`w`Zc`+Y cvq Zvi c`lv`Z`Kvi cvl`qvi Aw`evmx RbtMv`oxi AwKvi i`qtQ|
2. msik`e-RbtMv`oxi t`^Ovq Ab` tKvb wKQz ivRx bv n`tj , f`w`Zc`+Y w`nt`m`te `u`YMZ, cwi gvYMZ I AvBbx gh`P`v w` K w` t`q mgvb fwg, fL`U I m`u`v` A_ev mgvb Aw`_R f`w`Zc`+Y w` t`Z n`te ev Ab` tKvb h_vh_ c`lv`Z`Kvi e`e`v Mh`Y Kite|

Abt`Q` -29

1. Aw`evmx RbtMv`oxi cwi`tek Ges Zvt`i fwg ev fL`U I m`u`f` i Drcv`b m`f`lg`Zv msi`f`f`Y I i`f`lv Kivi AwKvi i`qtQ| iv`a tKvb `elg` Ovov G ai`t`bi msi`f`f`Y I i`f`lv Kivi t`f`f`f` Aw`evmx RbtMv`oxi Rb` m`n`v`q`Zvg`j`K K`g`f`P`x Mh`Y I ev`evqb Kite|
2. iv`a Aw`evmx`i fwg ev fL`U tKvb c`Kvi S`p`Kc`Y`^o `e`mvg`M`M` `u`vg`Rv`Z`K`i`Y ev Gi AveR`Bv `e`x`K`i`Y hv`Z bv nq Zv w`b`w`D`Z Kite`Z Kvh`Ri e`e`v Mh`Y Kite|
3. iv`a Aw`evmx`i `f`v`f`m`ev cwi ex`f`f`Y, t`Lv`i`bv Ges c`p`i`x`vi m`p`u`v`S`-Kvh`f`j`g hv D`t`j`w`e`Z `e`mvg`M`M` O`vi v`f`w`Z`M`O`-RbtMv`oxi O`viv c`lv`x`Z I Kvh`Ri n`te Zv hv`Z h_vh_ fvte ev`ew`q`Z nq, c`lv`q`R`bv`v`n`f`i t`m`lv` w`b`w`D`Z Kite`Z Kvh`Ri e`e`v Mh`Y Kite|

Abt`Q` -30

1. Aw`evmx Rb`Mv`oxi fig wksev fL`U mvgwi K Kv`h`g nvt`Z tbqv hv`te bv, hZ`q`Y bv ch`S-Dch`p i v`o`iq `t`_P/Rb`_t`_P (a relevant public interest) c`O`qvR`tb h`y`M`h` nte A_ev Ab`w` t`K h`r` ms`k`e-Aw`evmx Rb`Mv`oxi t`^`Q`vq m`e`S`iZ A`v`c`b ev Ab`t`i`va K`ti`|
2. i`v`o` mvgwi K Kv`h`g`i Rb` Aw`evmx Rb`Mv`oxi fig ev fL`U e`en`v`t`i`i c`t`e`h`_v`h`_ c`x`w`Z I w`e`t`k`l K`ti` Z`v`t`_i c`O`Z`w`b`a`Z`K`v`ix c`O`Z`o`v`t`bi g`v`a`t`g ms`k`e-Aw`evmx Rb`Mv`oxi m`v`t`_K`v`h`R`i Av`t`j`v`P`b`v`i D`t`_`v`M` M`h`Y K`i`t`e`|

Abt`Q` -31

1. Aw`evmx Rb`Mv`oxi Z`v`t`_i m`v`t`_w`Z`K K`u`o`, H`w`Z`n`M`Z A`v`b Ges H`w`Z`n`M`Z m`v`t`_w`Z`K A`w`f`e`w`^`3, Z`_y` g`y`b`e` I esk-Drc`w`E` w`e`l`q`K m`e`u`^`, ex`R, J`I`a, c`O`Y`X` I D`w`^`c` w`e`l`q`K m`e`u`^`, t`g`S`w`L`K H`w`Z`n`, m`v`w`Z`, b`K`k`v, m`u`x`o`v` I H`w`Z`n`e`v`n`x` t`L`j`v`aj`v` Ges m`u`P`I` I A`w`f`b`q` K`j`v`m`n` Z`v`t`_i w`e`A`v`b, c`h`y`^`3 Ges m`v`t`_w`Z`i c`O`k`e`b`i P`P`P, w`b`q`S`Y, m`s`i`q`q`Y Ges D`b`q`t`b`i A`w`a`K`v`i i`t`q`t`Q`| m`v`t`_w`Z`K K`u`o`, H`w`Z`n`M`Z A`v`b Ges H`w`Z`n`e`v`n`x` m`v`t`_w`Z`K A`w`f`e`w`^`3`m`n` Z`v`t`_i e`y`x`e`y`E`K m`e`u`^` e`R`v`q` i`v`L`v, w`b`q`S`Y, i`q`v` Ges D`b`q`t`b`i A`w`a`K`v`i` I Z`v`t`_i i`t`q`t`Q`|
2. i`v`o` Aw`evmx Rb`Mv`oxi m`v`t`_t`h`S`_f`v`t`e` G`m`K`j` A`w`a`K`v`i`_t`j`v`i` `t`K`w`Z` I m`s`i`q`q`Y` K`v`h`R`i` c`^`t`q`c` M`h`Y` K`i`t`e`|

Abt`Q` -32

1. Aw`evmx Rb`Mv`oxi Z`v`t`_i fig wksev fL`U I Ab`v`b` m`e`u`t`_i` D`b`q`t`b`i` t`q`q`t`I` A`M`h`a`K`v`i` w`e`l`q` I K`g`f`K`S`k`j` w`b`a`f`Y` I c`O`v`q`t`b`i` A`w`a`K`v`i` i`t`q`t`Q`|
2. i`v`o` Aw`evmx Rb`Mv`oxi fig, fL`U I m`e`u`t`_i` D`c`i` c`f`v`e` w`e`_`w`i` K`ti` G`g`b` t`K`v`b` c`K`I` A`b`t`g`v`_t`b`i` c`t`e`^`w`e`t`k`l` K`ti` Z`v`t`_i` L`w`b`R, R`j` wksev Ab`^`t`K`v`b` m`e`u`t`_i` D`b`q`b, e`e`n`v`i` ev A`v`n`i`t`Y`i` c`t`e`^`v`a`x`b` I c`e`f`e`w`Z` m`e`S`iZ` M`h`Y`i` R`b` Z`v`t`_i` w`b`R`^`c`O`Z`w`b`a`Z`k`x`j` c`O`Z`o`v`t`b`i` g`v`a`t`g` ms`k`e-Aw`evmx Rb`Mv`oxi m`v`t`_Av`t`j`v`P`b`v` I m`n`t`h`w`M`Z`v` K`i`t`e`|
3. i`v`o` D`^`i`f`c` t`K`v`b` Kv`h`g`i` b`^`h` I h`_v`h`_ c`O`Z`K`v`t`i`i` R`b` Kv`h`R`i` K`g`f`K`S`k`j` M`h`Y` K`i`t`e` Ges g`v`i`v`Z`K` c`w`i`t`e`k`M`Z, A`_`q`w`Z`K, m`v`g`w`R`K, m`v`t`_w`Z`K` A`_ev` A`v`a`w`i`Z`K` c`f`v`e` K`g`v`t`b`v`i` R`b` h`_v`h`_ c`^`t`q`c` M`h`Y` K`i`t`e`|

Abt`Q` -33

1. Aw`evmx Rb`Mv`oxi Z`v`t`_i` w`b`R`^`c`O`v` Ges H`w`Z`n` t`g`v`Z`v`t`e`K` Z`v`t`_i` A`v`Z`w`i`P`q` A`_ev` m`^`m`^`c`^` w`b`a`f`t`Y`i` A`w`a`K`v`i` i`t`q`t`Q`| G`B` A`w`a`K`v`i` t`h` i`v`t`o`^`e`v`m` K`ti` t`m`B` i`v`t`o`f`i` b`v`M`w`i`K`Z`j` j`v`f` t`_t`K` Aw`evmx e`w`^`3`t`_i`t`K` w`b`e`E` K`i`t`e` b`v`|
2. Aw`evmx Rb`Mv`oxi Z`v`t`_i` w`b`R`^`c`x`w`Z` A`b`j`v`q`x` Z`v`t`_i` c`O`Z`o`v`t`b`i` K`v`w`t`g`v` w`b`a`f`Y` I m`^`m`^`c`^` g`t`b`v`b`q`t`b`i` A`w`a`K`v`i` i`t`q`t`Q`|

Abt`Q` -34

Aw`evmx Rb`Mv`oxi A`v`S`R`w`Z`K` g`y`b`e`w`a`K`v`i` g`y`b` A`b`j`v`t`i` Z`v`t`_i` w`b`R`^`c`O`w`Z`o`w`b`K` K`v`w`t`g`v` I Z`v`t`_i` `Z`S`j`_c`O`v, A`v`a`w`i`Z`K`Z`v, H`w`Z`n`, Kv`h`e`x`w`Z, A`f`v`m` Ges t`h` i`v`t`o`^` Z`v`t`_i` e`v`m` i`t`q`t`Q`

D³ ivóí wPvi e^{-v} wKsev HwZnⁿi cñvi NUv^tbv, Dbq^b Kiv I eRvq ivLvi AwaKvi itq^tQ|

Abt^rQ⁻ -35

Aw⁻ evmx RbtMvóxi Zvt⁻ i mgvtR e^{w3}i `wqZvej x wbañ^tYi AwaKvi itq^tQ|

Abt^rQ⁻ -36

1. Aw⁻ evmx RbtMvóxi, we^tkI Zt hviv AvŠR^WZK mxgvbv Øviv wef³ n^tq^tQ Zviv Ab⁻ c⁰Ši⁻ wR⁻^RbtMvóx Z_v Ab⁻vb⁻ RbtMvóxi m¹/₂ Ava⁻wZ^K, mvs⁻wZ^K, ivR[%]wZ^K, A_[%]wZ^K Ges mvgw^{RK} ms^μvš-Kvh^ϕgmn thvMv^th^vM, m^αúK⁰I mⁿthw^MZv eRvq ivLvi I Dbq^tbi AwaKvi itq^tQ|
2. ivó^a GB AwaKvi Kv^hRiKi^tY mⁿthw^MZv c⁰vb I ev⁻evq^b w^bw⁰ZKi^tYi Rb⁻ Aw⁻ evmx RbtMvóxi mv^t_ Av^tj vPbv I mⁿthw^MZvi w^fw^Et^Z Kv^hRi c⁻ t^rq^c M⁰Y Ki^te|

Abt^rQ⁻ -37

1. Aw⁻ evmx RbtMvóxi ivó^a wKsev Zvt⁻ i D^Ei mⁱxi mv^t_ m^αúw⁻ Z P^r³, mg^tSvZv ⁻Ši^K Ges Ab⁻vb⁻ MVbg^j K e⁻e⁻vej^{xi} (constructive arrangement) ⁻ñ^Kw^Z, c⁰Z^cv^j b Ges ev⁻ evq^b Kivi AwaKvi itq^tQ Ges Gme P^r³, mg^tSvZv ⁻Ši^K I MVbg^j K e⁻e⁻vej^{xi} Aek⁻B ivó^q gh^ϕ v j vt^fi AwaKvi itq^tQ|
2. P^r³, mg^tSvZv ⁻Ši^K I Ab⁻vb⁻ MVbg^j K e⁻e⁻vq m^wb⁰enk^Z Aw⁻ evmx RbtMvóxi AwaKvi ⁻ t^j vt^k Le⁰ w^ej β Kivi Rb⁻ GB tⁿvI Yvc^tŦi t^kv^b w^KQi B e⁻vL^v Kiv hv^te bv|

Abt^rQ⁻ -38

ivó^a GB tⁿvI Yvc^tŦi P⁰vš-j^r AR^ϕbi Rb⁻ Aw⁻ evmx RbtMvóxi mv^t_ Av^tj vPbv^μt^g I mⁿth^vt^M AvBb c⁰Yq^bmn h^{_}vh^{_} c⁻ t^rq^c M⁰Y Ki^te|

Abt^rQ⁻ -39

Aw⁻ evmx RbtMvóxi GB tⁿvI Yvc^tŦi m^wb⁰enk^Z AwaKvi ⁻ t^j v Dc^tf^vt^Mi Rb⁻ ivó^a t⁻ t^k I AvŠ- R^WZK mⁿthw^MZvi gva⁻ t^g A_[%]wZ^K I Kwⁱ Mwⁱ m^vnv^h j vt^fi AwaKvi itq^tQ|

Abt^rQ⁻ -40

Aw⁻ evmx RbtMvóxi ivó^a iv Ab⁻vb⁻ c^trⁱ mv^t_ w^e ⁻gvb msNvZ I w^etⁱva w^b⁰úw^E, Z_v Zvt⁻ i e⁻w³MZ I mg^w0MZ AwaKv^tii Dci n⁻ t^rq^tici Kv^hRi c⁰ZKv^tii Rb⁻ b⁻vh⁻ I w^bi t^crⁱ c^wxZ M⁰Y Kiv Ges Zvi gva⁻ t^g ⁻ Z g^xg^vsmv j vt^fi AwaKvi itq^tQ| Gifc g^xg^vsmvi t^rq^tŦi ms^wk⁰ Aw⁻ evmx RbtMvóxi c⁰v, HwZn⁻, w^bq^gb^wxZ I AvB^wb e⁻v Ges AvŠR^WZK g^vb^wwaKvi t^k h^{_}vh^{_} w^et^ePbvq ivL^tZ n^te|

Abt^rQ⁻ -41

RwⁱZmst^{Ni} w^ew^fb^we^fvM I w^et^kI wⁱq^Z ms⁻vmgⁿ Ges Ab⁻vb⁻ AvŠti vó^q ms⁻vmgⁿ A_[%]wZ^K I Kwⁱ Mwⁱ mⁿthw^MZv^{mn} K^tg^ϕ ⁻ wM M⁰t^Yi gva⁻ t^g GB tⁿvI Yvc^tŦi w^eav^bvej^x c^Y⁰

KvhPfc`v b fmgKv ivLte| Aw` evmx RbMvõxK cfwæZ Kti Ggb me wetq Zv` i wbowZ AskMõYi Rb` c_ I cšv Mto Zj tZ nte|

Abt`Q` -42

RwZmsN, Aw` evmx wetqK `vqx tdvimgm RwZmsNiwefbæcwi ` , RwZmsNiwetkvwqZ ms`mgn, Zv` i t` kxq chqiqi Awdmn, I ivóGB tNvI YvcTÎi weavbrej xi cY% cõqM I `xKwZ cõvb Kite Ges GB tNvI YvTÎi KvhRi Ki tY AbMõgx Kgmpx MõY Kite|

Abt`Q` -43

GB tNvI YvcTÎ `xKwZ AwKvi ,tjv wetkji Aw` evmx RbMvõxi Aw`Zj i qv, ghP v I mgvxi Rb` b`bZg gvb MVb/cõ kõ Kti |

Abt`Q` -44

GB tNvI YvcTÎ `xKwZ mKj AwKvi I `faxbZv Aw` evmx e`w³i brix I cj`l Dftqi tqtÎ mgvbfvte wbowZ Kiv nqtQ|

Abt`Q` -45

GB tNvI YvcTÎi tKvb wKõi B Aw` evmx RbMvõxi w`gvb I fweL`tZ AwRZ tKvb AwKvi nwmKiy I wej ßKiy wntmte e`vL`v cõvb Kiv hvte bv|

Abt`Q` -46

1. GB tNvI YvcTÎi tKvb wKõi B e`vL`v cõvb Kiv hvte bv hv A_® vovq th, RwZmsN mbt` i wetivavZK tKvb ZrciZvq cõE nlqv ev tKvb Kvh`mæuv`b Kivi AwKvi tKvb ivó, RbMvõx, tMvõx ev e`w³i itqtQ A_ev mvePšg I `faxb ivtóf tšMvj K ALÚZv ev ivR%wZK HtK`i, mæuY`ev AskwetkI, A½t`Q` ev qvZ Kite Ggb tKvb KvthP AwKvi itqtQ|
2. GB tNvI YvcTÎ tNwI Z AwKvi ,tjv DctfvMi tqtÎ, mKtji gvbewaKvi I tğšj K `faxbZvi cõZ mæyb cõkõ Kiv nte| GB tNvI YvcTÎ AšfP AwKvi ,tjv DctfvMi tqtÎ tKej AvšRwZK gvbewaKvii `vqexZv Abjvnti AvBb õviv wbaWi Z tmme mxgveXZv ,tjv KvhRi nte| Gme mxgveXZv ,tjv Ab`t` i AwKvi I tğšj K `faxbZvi h_vh_ `xKwZ cõv b I mæyb cõkõ wõqZv weavtbi D`t`k` Ges MYZwšK mgvRi b`vh` I AZxe eva`evaK cõqvRbxqZv cji cõtYi Rb` GKgvÎ Acõf` gj K I KtVvi Avek`KZvi tqtÎ ej er nte|
3. GB tNvI YvcTÎ AšfP weavbrej x b`vqvePvi, MYZš; gvbewaKvii cõZ mæyb cõkõ, mgZv, `el g`nxbZv, mKvmb Ges Avšwi K mw`Qvi (good faith) gj bwZ Abjvnti e`vL`v Kiv hvte|

R⁹ZK gvbewaKvi P³ cwi ex⁹Y Kugw⁹ t⁹ v⁹ K Ges gvbewaKvi Kvh⁹ e⁹ v⁹ t⁹ K⁹ Zv⁹ i⁹ t⁹ q⁹ Kvh⁹ w⁹ i⁹ wai g⁹ t⁹ A⁹ w⁹ e⁹ m⁹ x⁹ A⁹ w⁹ a⁹ K⁹ v⁹ i⁹ c⁹ Ź c⁹ Ź v⁹ b⁹ t⁹ q⁹ i⁹ R⁹ b⁹ A⁹ v⁹ v⁹ b⁹ Kiv n⁹ t⁹ Q Ges A⁹ w⁹ e⁹ m⁹ x⁹ i⁹ gvbewaKvi t⁹ K Db⁹ q⁹ b⁹ I m⁹ y⁹ p⁹ Kiv n⁹ t⁹ e⁹ |

4. w⁹ e⁹ f⁹ b⁹ e⁹ m⁹ s⁹ v⁹ m⁹ g⁹ n⁹ A⁹ w⁹ e⁹ m⁹ x⁹ R⁹ b⁹ t⁹ M⁹ v⁹ ō⁹ x⁹ i⁹ m⁹ v⁹ t⁹ w⁹ b⁹ e⁹ p⁹ m⁹ n⁹ t⁹ h⁹ w⁹ M⁹ Z⁹ v⁹ I k⁹ w⁹ x⁹ k⁹ v⁹ x⁹ A⁹ s⁹ k⁹ x⁹ w⁹ i⁹ t⁹ Z⁹ i⁹ w⁹ f⁹ v⁹ E⁹ t⁹ Z⁹ c⁹ Ź Z⁹ K⁹ Ź gvbewaKvi w⁹ f⁹ v⁹ E⁹ K⁹ K⁹ v⁹ h⁹ e⁹ i⁹ g⁹ M⁹ h⁹ Y⁹ K⁹ i⁹ t⁹ e⁹ | A⁹ v⁹ Z⁹ t⁹ q⁹ e⁹ t⁹ Z⁹ v⁹ I Z⁹ Y⁹ g⁹ t⁹ t⁹ i⁹ m⁹ y⁹ p⁹ m⁹ w⁹ e⁹ s⁹ i⁹ j⁹ Z⁹ D⁹ t⁹ v⁹ t⁹ M⁹ i⁹ v⁹ w⁹ q⁹ Z⁹ t⁹ x⁹ j⁹ c⁹ Ź m⁹ q⁹ v⁹ A⁹ w⁹ a⁹ K⁹ Z⁹ i⁹ M⁹ t⁹ o⁹ Z⁹ j⁹ t⁹ Z⁹ A⁹ w⁹ e⁹ m⁹ x⁹ R⁹ b⁹ t⁹ M⁹ v⁹ ō⁹ x⁹ t⁹ j⁹ v⁹ t⁹ K⁹ D⁹ r⁹ m⁹ v⁹ n⁹ Z⁹ Kiv n⁹ t⁹ Q⁹ | m⁹ i⁹ K⁹ v⁹ i⁹ A⁹ v⁹ Š⁹ R⁹ Ź Z⁹ K⁹ m⁹ s⁹ v⁹ m⁹ g⁹ n⁹ c⁹ i⁹ c⁹ v⁹ j⁹ b⁹, w⁹ k⁹ K⁹ v⁹ i⁹ Kiv, m⁹ g⁹ v⁹ t⁹ e⁹ k⁹ I R⁹ g⁹ P⁹ v⁹ t⁹ i⁹ R⁹ b⁹ v⁹ w⁹ q⁹ Z⁹ t⁹ x⁹ j⁹ c⁹ w⁹ i⁹ t⁹ e⁹ k⁹ m⁹ s⁹ p⁹ v⁹ Š⁹-b⁹ w⁹ Z⁹ g⁹ v⁹ v⁹ M⁹ t⁹ o⁹ Z⁹ j⁹ t⁹ e⁹ | A⁹ w⁹ e⁹ m⁹ x⁹ w⁹ e⁹ l⁹ q⁹ K⁹ v⁹ q⁹ x⁹ t⁹ d⁹ v⁹ i⁹ v⁹ g⁹ w⁹ e⁹ t⁹ k⁹ l⁹ w⁹ q⁹ Z⁹ m⁹ s⁹ v⁹ m⁹ g⁹ n⁹ i⁹ m⁹ v⁹ t⁹ t⁹ h⁹ Š⁹ D⁹ t⁹ v⁹ t⁹ M⁹ A⁹ w⁹ e⁹ m⁹ x⁹ t⁹ i⁹ A⁹ v⁹ e⁹ m⁹ i⁹ g⁹ w⁹ i⁹ R⁹ K⁹ A⁹ e⁹ v⁹ m⁹ s⁹ p⁹ v⁹ Š⁹-M⁹ t⁹ e⁹ l⁹ Y⁹ v⁹ K⁹ t⁹ g⁹ Z⁹ E⁹ y⁹ e⁹ a⁹ v⁹ b⁹ K⁹ i⁹ t⁹ e⁹ Ges m⁹ K⁹ j⁹ K⁹ v⁹ h⁹ e⁹ i⁹ t⁹ g⁹ t⁹ R⁹ Ź v⁹ i⁹ B⁹ n⁹ i⁹ A⁹ v⁹ x⁹ f⁹ Z⁹ K⁹ i⁹ t⁹ e⁹ | A⁹ w⁹ e⁹ m⁹ x⁹ w⁹ e⁹ l⁹ q⁹ K⁹ v⁹ q⁹ x⁹ t⁹ d⁹ v⁹ i⁹ v⁹ t⁹ g⁹ i⁹ m⁹ i⁹ P⁹ e⁹ v⁹ j⁹ q⁹ I R⁹ w⁹ i⁹ Z⁹ m⁹ S⁹ N⁹ A⁹ w⁹ e⁹ m⁹ x⁹ m⁹ s⁹ p⁹ v⁹ Š⁹-Z⁹ n⁹ e⁹ j⁹ K⁹ Z⁹ R⁹ c⁹ w⁹ i⁹ P⁹ w⁹ j⁹ Z⁹ t⁹ d⁹ t⁹ j⁹ v⁹ k⁹ i⁹ c⁹ t⁹ c⁹ Ź M⁹ Ź g⁹ M⁹ t⁹ o⁹ t⁹ Z⁹ v⁹ j⁹ v⁹ n⁹ t⁹ e⁹ |

R⁹ v⁹ Z⁹ i⁹ q⁹ :

1. A⁹ A⁹ w⁹ e⁹ m⁹ x⁹ t⁹ i⁹ b⁹ Z⁹ w⁹ E⁹ K⁹ v⁹ w⁹ f⁹ w⁹ z⁹ c⁹ w⁹ i⁹ e⁹ Z⁹ e⁹ b⁹ i⁹ j⁹ t⁹ q⁹ i⁹ b⁹ w⁹ i⁹ Z⁹ g⁹ v⁹ v⁹ c⁹ Ź q⁹ t⁹ b⁹ i⁹ R⁹ b⁹ w⁹ e⁹ f⁹ b⁹ e⁹ m⁹ s⁹ v⁹ m⁹ g⁹ n⁹ t⁹ K⁹ A⁹ v⁹ v⁹ b⁹ Kiv Ges c⁹ h⁹ ō⁹ b⁹ I R⁹ v⁹ Z⁹ i⁹ q⁹ c⁹ v⁹ K⁹ c⁹ k⁹ i⁹ M⁹ h⁹ t⁹ Y⁹ i⁹ m⁹ g⁹ q⁹ w⁹ e⁹ t⁹ k⁹ l⁹ m⁹ Z⁹ K⁹ x⁹ e⁹ e⁹ v⁹ M⁹ h⁹ Y⁹ Kiv | A⁹ w⁹ e⁹ m⁹ x⁹ t⁹ i⁹ c⁹ Ź v⁹ M⁹ Z⁹ Á⁹ v⁹ t⁹ b⁹ i⁹ t⁹ q⁹ i⁹ t⁹ v⁹ t⁹ I v⁹ a⁹ x⁹ b⁹ I c⁹ e⁹ f⁹ e⁹ w⁹ i⁹ Z⁹ K⁹ i⁹ Y⁹ c⁹ e⁹ R⁹ m⁹ e⁹ s⁹ i⁹ Z⁹ i⁹ A⁹ w⁹ a⁹ K⁹ v⁹ i⁹ m⁹ s⁹ p⁹ v⁹ Š⁹-A⁹ v⁹ Š⁹ R⁹ Ź Z⁹ K⁹ i⁹ f⁹ c⁹ t⁹ i⁹ L⁹ v⁹ c⁹ Ź q⁹ b⁹ Kiv Ges M⁹ Y⁹ g⁹ v⁹ a⁹ t⁹ g⁹ A⁹ s⁹ k⁹ M⁹ h⁹ Y⁹ m⁹ n⁹ A⁹ w⁹ e⁹ m⁹ x⁹ R⁹ b⁹ t⁹ M⁹ v⁹ ō⁹ x⁹ I A⁹ b⁹ v⁹ b⁹ R⁹ b⁹ t⁹ M⁹ v⁹ ō⁹ x⁹ g⁹ a⁹ K⁹ v⁹ i⁹ M⁹ Y⁹ t⁹ h⁹ v⁹ M⁹ t⁹ h⁹ v⁹ t⁹ M⁹ i⁹ t⁹ q⁹ i⁹ t⁹ m⁹ n⁹ t⁹ h⁹ w⁹ M⁹ Z⁹ v⁹ c⁹ Ź v⁹ b⁹ Kiv |

2. g⁹ v⁹ Z⁹ f⁹ v⁹ l⁹ v⁹, w⁹ f⁹ v⁹ w⁹ l⁹ K⁹ I A⁹ v⁹ Š⁹ t⁹ e⁹ m⁹ s⁹ v⁹ Ź Z⁹ K⁹ w⁹ k⁹ q⁹ i⁹ v⁹ i⁹ t⁹ q⁹ i⁹ t⁹ v⁹ t⁹ v⁹ t⁹ Y⁹ M⁹ Z⁹ w⁹ k⁹ q⁹ i⁹ v⁹ Ges A⁹ w⁹ e⁹ m⁹ x⁹ t⁹ i⁹ A⁹ b⁹ v⁹ b⁹ m⁹ s⁹ v⁹ Ź Z⁹ M⁹ Z⁹ Ź ú⁹ k⁹ R⁹ v⁹ Z⁹ i⁹ Z⁹ v⁹ t⁹ K⁹ A⁹ w⁹ e⁹ m⁹ x⁹ t⁹ i⁹ w⁹ k⁹ q⁹ i⁹ v⁹ m⁹ s⁹ p⁹ v⁹ Š⁹-m⁹ K⁹ j⁹ K⁹ v⁹ h⁹ e⁹ i⁹ t⁹ g⁹ t⁹ K⁹ x⁹ t⁹ f⁹ Z⁹ Kiv | A⁹ w⁹ e⁹ m⁹ x⁹ w⁹ k⁹ i⁹ t⁹ i⁹ w⁹ k⁹ q⁹ i⁹ v⁹ A⁹ w⁹ a⁹ K⁹ v⁹ i⁹ t⁹ f⁹ v⁹ M⁹ Kiv i⁹ t⁹ q⁹ i⁹ t⁹ v⁹ t⁹ c⁹ Ź Z⁹ e⁹ Ź K⁹ Z⁹ v⁹ m⁹ y⁹ Ź K⁹ t⁹ i⁹ G⁹ g⁹ b⁹ K⁹ v⁹ h⁹ v⁹ i⁹ v⁹ I b⁹ w⁹ i⁹ Z⁹ w⁹ e⁹ t⁹ j⁹ v⁹ c⁹ Kiv i⁹ R⁹ b⁹ A⁹ v⁹ B⁹ b⁹ M⁹ Z⁹ c⁹ t⁹ q⁹ i⁹ c⁹ M⁹ h⁹ Y⁹ Kiv | A⁹ v⁹ b⁹ ō⁹ v⁹ m⁹ b⁹ K⁹ I D⁹ c⁹ v⁹ b⁹ ō⁹ v⁹ m⁹ b⁹ K⁹ w⁹ k⁹ q⁹ i⁹ v⁹ q⁹ A⁹ w⁹ e⁹ m⁹ x⁹ w⁹ k⁹ q⁹ i⁹ v⁹ e⁹ v⁹ I Á⁹ v⁹ b⁹ e⁹ v⁹ A⁹ w⁹ a⁹ K⁹ v⁹ i⁹ A⁹ v⁹ x⁹ f⁹ Z⁹ Kiv | h⁹ v⁹ h⁹ v⁹ e⁹ i⁹ I A⁹ v⁹ a⁹ v⁹-h⁹ v⁹ h⁹ v⁹ e⁹ i⁹ A⁹ w⁹ e⁹ m⁹ x⁹ R⁹ b⁹ t⁹ M⁹ v⁹ ō⁹ x⁹ i⁹ w⁹ k⁹ q⁹ i⁹ v⁹ i⁹ R⁹ b⁹ A⁹ w⁹ a⁹ K⁹ Z⁹ i⁹ c⁹ Ź q⁹ v⁹ M⁹ e⁹ v⁹ v⁹ M⁹ t⁹ o⁹ Kiv |

3. A⁹ w⁹ e⁹ m⁹ x⁹ t⁹ i⁹ c⁹ Ź Z⁹ m⁹ e⁹ t⁹ e⁹ l⁹ g⁹ t⁹ g⁹ j⁹ K⁹ a⁹ v⁹ i⁹ v⁹ w⁹ e⁹ t⁹ j⁹ v⁹ c⁹ Kiv i⁹ R⁹ b⁹ R⁹ v⁹ Z⁹ i⁹ q⁹ A⁹ v⁹ B⁹ b⁹ t⁹ j⁹ v⁹ w⁹ b⁹ i⁹ x⁹ q⁹ i⁹ t⁹ Y⁹ i⁹ c⁹ t⁹ q⁹ i⁹ c⁹ M⁹ h⁹ Y⁹ Kiv Ges t⁹ f⁹ R⁹ b⁹ m⁹ s⁹ L⁹ v⁹ m⁹ e⁹ ú⁹ b⁹ e⁹ l⁹ w⁹ e⁹ j⁹ Š⁹ c⁹ Ź q⁹ A⁹ w⁹ e⁹ m⁹ x⁹ R⁹ b⁹ t⁹ M⁹ v⁹ ō⁹ x⁹ i⁹ A⁹ w⁹ a⁹ K⁹ v⁹ i⁹ w⁹ b⁹ ō⁹ Z⁹ K⁹ i⁹ t⁹ Y⁹ i⁹ j⁹ t⁹ q⁹ i⁹ m⁹ i⁹ K⁹ v⁹ i⁹ K⁹ Z⁹ R⁹ w⁹ e⁹ t⁹ k⁹ l⁹ m⁹ s⁹ i⁹ q⁹ i⁹ Y⁹ g⁹ t⁹ K⁹ K⁹ v⁹ i⁹ v⁹ t⁹ g⁹ v⁹ M⁹ t⁹ o⁹ t⁹ Z⁹ v⁹ j⁹ v⁹ | A⁹ v⁹ Š⁹ R⁹ Ź Z⁹ K⁹ gvbewaKvi A⁹ v⁹ B⁹ b⁹ I A⁹ v⁹ Š⁹ R⁹ Ź Z⁹ K⁹ w⁹ e⁹ P⁹ v⁹ i⁹ e⁹ v⁹ i⁹ m⁹ v⁹ t⁹ m⁹ z⁹ i⁹ t⁹ i⁹ t⁹ A⁹ w⁹ e⁹ m⁹ x⁹ c⁹ Ź v⁹ M⁹ Z⁹ w⁹ e⁹ P⁹ v⁹ i⁹ e⁹ v⁹ t⁹ K⁹ m⁹ i⁹ K⁹ v⁹ i⁹ K⁹ Z⁹ R⁹ t⁹ t⁹ k⁹ i⁹ w⁹ e⁹ P⁹ v⁹ i⁹ e⁹ v⁹ q⁹ A⁹ v⁹ x⁹ f⁹ Z⁹ Kiv |

4. R⁹ v⁹ Z⁹ i⁹ q⁹ b⁹ w⁹ i⁹ Z⁹ g⁹ v⁹ v⁹ m⁹ g⁹ n⁹ A⁹ w⁹ e⁹ m⁹ x⁹ t⁹ i⁹ K⁹ g⁹ f⁹ m⁹ s⁹ v⁹ v⁹ b⁹ I D⁹ c⁹ v⁹ R⁹ ō⁹ w⁹ e⁹ l⁹ t⁹ q⁹ w⁹ e⁹ t⁹ k⁹ l⁹ f⁹ v⁹ t⁹ e⁹ D⁹ t⁹ j⁹ t⁹ Kiv i⁹ R⁹ b⁹ w⁹ e⁹ t⁹ e⁹ P⁹ v⁹ Kiv | w⁹ m⁹ w⁹ f⁹ j⁹ m⁹ w⁹ f⁹ e⁹ m⁹ A⁹ w⁹ e⁹ m⁹ x⁹ t⁹ i⁹ c⁹ Ź e⁹ k⁹ j⁹ v⁹ t⁹ f⁹ i⁹ g⁹ v⁹ l⁹ v⁹ e⁹ p⁹ x⁹ i⁹ j⁹ t⁹ q⁹ i⁹ A⁹ w⁹ e⁹ m⁹ x⁹ t⁹ i⁹ m⁹ q⁹ i⁹ g⁹ Z⁹ v⁹ M⁹ t⁹ o⁹ t⁹ Z⁹ v⁹ j⁹ v⁹ i⁹ R⁹ b⁹ m⁹ i⁹ K⁹ v⁹ i⁹ t⁹ K⁹ D⁹ r⁹ m⁹ v⁹ n⁹ Z⁹ Kiv | A⁹ w⁹ e⁹ m⁹ x⁹ m⁹ v⁹ s⁹ v⁹ Ź Z⁹ K⁹ e⁹ w⁹ k⁹ Ź v⁹ e⁹ j⁹ x⁹ m⁹ s⁹ p⁹ v⁹ Š⁹-w⁹ b⁹ f⁹ e⁹ t⁹ h⁹ v⁹ M⁹ c⁹ w⁹ i⁹ m⁹ s⁹ L⁹ v⁹ t⁹ b⁹ i⁹ m⁹ y⁹ m⁹ e⁹ Ź Z⁹ m⁹ s⁹ M⁹ h⁹ I c⁹ Ź v⁹ i⁹ b⁹ v⁹ t⁹ K⁹ m⁹ e⁹ w⁹ a⁹ K⁹ A⁹ M⁹ Ź a⁹ K⁹ v⁹ i⁹ c⁹ Ź v⁹ t⁹ b⁹ i⁹ R⁹ b⁹ m⁹ i⁹ K⁹ v⁹ i⁹ t⁹ K⁹ A⁹ v⁹ v⁹ b⁹ Kiv |

⁹ Mechanism

AvĀwj K :

1. Aw`evmx Awakvi welqK AvĀwj K Pw³/AvBb cĭvqb I MĥtYi Rb` AvĀwj K mSMVb₃tj v gĭbvtĥvM cĭvb Kiĭe|

2. mnĭthwMZv I mgšĭq tRvi`vi Kivi Rb` we`gvb AvĀwj K mSMVb₃tj vi mvĭ_ Aw`evmx welqK `vqx tdivg KZĖ Aw`evmx welĭqi Dci AvĀwj K mfv AvnYvb Kiv| mġm³ cĭvm I mġlgZv ew³i jĭġ| Aw`evmx welqK AvĀwj K tdivKvj cĭqU cĭZĖv Kiv|

mvavi Y :

1. tKvb `elg` Qrov mgwMZfvĭe I mvgwMĖK wfvĖĭZ mgwšZ, RbĭMvĖx-wfvĖK, ms`wMZfvĭe h_vh_ `Ė` cwiĭlev, `Ė` wĭġlv, chĖB cyĖ I Avevmtbi tġĭĭ Aw`evmx RbĭMvĖxi cĭekwaKvi itqĭQ| cwj wntZ Aw`evmx wdivgq aviYv I HwZn`evnx `Ė`e`v mġbĖk Kiv| Aw`evmx mSMVĭbi mvĭ_ mġp Askx`wiĭZĭi wfvĖĭZ Aw`evmx RbĭMvĖxi `Ė`tK ġlvZ Kĭi thgb- GBPAvBwF/GBWm& g`vtj wiqv, h²v, cĖRbb Aĭnwb, evj `weevn, bixi Dci mġmsZv, ĥe I wĭki, gv`Kvwi³, cwiĭek wechĖ, tRvicer emwZcĭvb, mk`j msnvZ, cvPvi I cwZZveĖ msġvš-`Ė` cĖKĭ I KvĥĖg nvĭZ wĭtZ nĭe|

2. cĖKwZK e`v Ges Rj evqycwi eZĖ I Ab`vb` wechĖqi mvgwRK cĖfvĭei Rb` AwfĥR` e`v`vcbv tKšĭtĭi welĭq Aw`evmx RbĭMvĖxi mvĭ_ NwbĖfvĭe KvR Kiv| Rxe%eĖPĭ` cwiPvj bv cĖġvq Aw`evmxĭ i ġlgZv AcĖYi Rb` Aw`evmx Āvb I weĀvĭbi ga`Kvi mgšĭq kv³kuj xKiY msġvš-KgġPx MĥY KiĭZ nĭe| Aw`evmx RbĭMvĖxK KLĭbvB Kó t` I qv ev nqiwb Kiv DġPZ bq Zvĭ`i KvĥĖtĭi Rb` hviv cwiĭek msiġĭY cĖvm| cĖKwZK wechĖ e`v`vcbv tġĭĭ Aw`evmx RbĭMvĖxi cYĖ A_en AskMĥY DrmwvZ Kiv`i Kvi |

3. we`vj q I weĭte`vj q `vcb I mnĭthwMZv cĭvb Ges `ĭ I MĭelYv BwġwJDĭUi Aw`evmx wntĭ evm cĭvqĭbi tġĭĭ Aw`evmx mSMVbmĭni mĭPó nI qv`i Kvi | AAw`evmxĭ i AevnZ Kiv I wĭġlv vb Kivi Rb` Aw`evmx mSMVĭbi Dĭ`vĭM Aw`evmx msġvš-wevfĖe HwZn`evnx e`mn HwZn`, ms`wZ, AvBb, weĭvm I gĭ`teva msġvš-Z_` tK`³; gnvtdRLvb, hv`Ni I `ĭ `vcb Kiv DġPr|

tRĖvi tĭcġlvUmn wĖZxq Aw`evmx `kĭKi jġ, Dĭĭk` I KgġPx ev`evqĭbi Rb` miKvimĭn, RvwZmstNi weĭkIwqZ ms`v_wj, Znvej I KgġPx; Avšĭvġq mSMVbmĭn; Aw`evmx I Ab`vb` temi Kvix mSMVbmĭn; Ges mĭkuj mgvRĭK weĭkI A_`eivĭ mn mġw`ó Kvĥewi Kĭi bv MĥtYi AvnYvb Kiv nq| `vbxq, RvZxq I AvšRwZK tġĭĭ Aw`evmxĭ i cYĖ I dj cĭny Askx`wi ZĖ nt`Q Kvĥewi Kĭi bv ev`evqĭbi gĭ Pwe| t`kxq chĖq GKwU tdivKvj cĭqU `vKte Ges Aw`evmx welqK `vqx tdivĭtĭi mġvwi kgvj v ev`evqĭbi Abĭvgx KvĥĖtĭi Rb` gĭvĖU `vKte| miKvi, Aw`evmx RbĭMvĖx I RvwZmsN ms`vi ga`Kvi wĭcġKx KvgwU `vcb Kivi mġvwi k Kiv nq| wĖZxq Aw`evmx `kĭKi mgšĭqKvix KZĖ AMwZ cĭZte`b mSMĖ Kiv nĭe Ges mvaviY cwiĭtĭi wĭKU tck Kiv nĭe hvĭZ mvaviY cwiĭ` cĖZte`ĭbi ga`tĭqv`x I cwi mgwB AMwZ-wbĭfY KiĭZ cvĭi |

Aw`evmx welqK `vqx tdivĭtĭi MYZ_` wfvM Ges Avšĭms`v mvĭcvU³MĖc, ivġmĭn, Aw`evmx mSMVbmĭn, Ab`vb` temi Kvix mSMVbmĭn, wĭġlwe` I msev` gva`gmn RvwZmsNĭK

w0Zxq Awv` evmx `kK Ges Gi j 11, Df'k' I Kvhevi Kíbv vel tq e'vcK m#PZbZv I
Df` "M MhY Kivi AvnYvb Kiv nq|
